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HOW TO USE THIS INDEX

This Index, used with the Red Indexes for 1951–60, 1961–70, 1971–80, 1981–90 and 1991–92, will enable you to find any reported case determined since 1951 according to its title or subject matter. The appropriate headings and sub-headings of subject matter under which to look will be found in the Red Indexes. To find a recent case you have then only to look under the same heading and sub-headings in this Index and if necessary in subsequent parts of W.L.R.

Further, this Index contains also, *after* the index of Subject Matter, similar cumulative indexes of Cases, Statutes, Statutory Instruments and Overseas and European Community Enactments Judicially Considered which will likewise be brought up to date weekly in W.L.R.

Thus if in any report in [1993] W.L.R. a judge has said anything which might be argued to affect the weight or effect of any previous decision, or the meaning of any enactment, a reference will be found in the appropriate table to the previous decision or enactment. **The Table of Cases Judicially Considered is not limited to decisions mentioned in the headnote of the reports.**

This Index includes cases reported in Industrial Cases Reports, All England Law Reports, Local Government Reports, Tax Cases, Tax Case Leaflets, Lloyd's Law Reports, Criminal Appeal Reports and Road Traffic Reports.

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Deaths resulting from collision on river—Master of boat prosecuted by Director of Public Prosecutions for minor offence—Husband of victim instituting private prosecution for manslaughter—Whether husband having locus standi—Whether publicity and delay amounting to abuse of process—Prosecution of Offences Act 1985, ss. 3(2), 6(1)(2)

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Practice Direction (Crime: Life Sentences), C.A. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 223

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Attempt—Attempt to obtain passport by making false statement—No passport obtained—Whether attempting to obtain property by deception or making untrue statement for purpose of obtaining passport—Criminal Justice Act 1925, s. 36(1) (as amended)—Criminal Attempts Act 1981, s. 1(1)—Theft Act 1968, s. 15(1)

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Contempt of court

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Distribution of business

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Practice Direction (Crown Court: Fraud Trials) (No. 3), Supreme Court [1993] 1 W.L.R. 158

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Contract for sale of leasehold premises—Subcontract for immediate resale to third party—Vendor unaware of subcontract at time of entering into contract—Vendor's refusal to complete—Whether purchaser entitled to damages for losses arising under subcontract

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DISCRIMINATION, RACE

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Asian Catholic teacher applying for post as headteacher—Advertisement requiring "committed communicant Christian"—Applicant not communicant—Whether requirement justifiable—Race Relations Act 1976, s. 1(1)(*b*)

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Provision of places at secondary schools—Boys' grammar school acquiring grant maintained status—Girls requiring higher marks to obtain places—Council decision to exclude grant maintained school from calculations to achieve parity of provision—Whether grammar school places to be taken into account—Education Act 1944, s. 8 (as amended)—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 23(1) (as amended)

Reg. v. Birmingham City Council, *Ex parte* **Equal Opportunities Commission (No. 2)**, C.A. (1992) 91 L.G.R. 14

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Application for employment

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Qualifying thresholds for unfair dismissal and redundancy payments for part-time workers—Equal Opportunities Commission contending that thresholds in breach of Community law—Secretary of State's letter defending United Kingdom legislation—Whether susceptible to judicial review—Whether commission having locus standi—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 53(1) **Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment,** *Ex parte* **Equal Opportunities Commission,** C.A. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 872; [1993] I.C.R. 251

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ECCLESIASTICAL LAW

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Churchyard

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School chapel

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Gilded lettering

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EDUCATION

Local education authority

Statutory duties

Free transport—Distance from pupil's house to school outside statutory walking distance—School attended for denominational reasons situated in neighbouring borough—Duty to provide transport to facilitate pupil's attendance at school and to comply with parental preferences for school—Education authority's change of policy not to pay travelling expenses for attendance at schools outside district—Whether policy valid—Whether "suitable" arrangements made for pupil to be registered at another school—Education Act 1944, ss. 39(2)(*c*), 55(4) (as inserted by Education Reform Act 1988, ss. 100(3)), 76—Education Act 1980, s. 6

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EMPLOYMENT

Contract of employment

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Contract of employment—*continued*

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Agreement as to rate of pay—Employer's letter purporting to set out terms of contract—Employee disputing terms inferior to those of fellow employees—Application to industrial tribunal to amend particulars—Whether letter accurate reflection of original agreement—Whether terms applying to other employees to be implied—Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978, ss. 1 (as amended by Employment Act 1982, s. 20, Sch. 2, para. 8(1) and Employment Act 1989, s. 29(3), Sch. 6, para. 18), 11

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LANDLORD AND TENANT

Assignment of lease or underletting

Liability of original lessee

Assignment of unexpired term of business lease—Tenancy extended by operation of statute—Assignee compulsorily wound up owing rent to landlord—Whether original tenant liable for outstanding rent after expiry of term of lease—Landlord and Tenant Act 1954, s. 24(1) (as amended by Law of Property Act 1969, s. 3(2))

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Penalty points for consideration—Whether available after slate wiped clean—Whether "conviction" including sentence—"On that occason"—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, ss. 29(1)(*b*), 35(1)(2)

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Drink

Breath alcohol

Motorist drinking gin after ceasing to drive—On arrest motorist agreeing quantity of gin drunk by reference to glass—Expert evidence as to amount of gin consumed after driving if breath alcohol level below statutory permitted maximum while driving—Motorist's evidence that agreed indication of quantity of gin at time of arrest inaccurate—Whether dismissal of charge justified—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 5(1)(*a*)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Lowden, D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 349

Driving or attempting to drive

Driving

Defendant in driver's seat starting engine and placing hands on wheel—Whether person "driving"—Sergeant requiring motorist to produce licence—Whether power to detain—Whether sergeant "in execution of his duty"—Police Act 1964, s. 51(1)(3) (as amended by Criminal Law Act 1977, s. 31(1), Sch. 6)—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 163(1), 164(1)

Leach v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 161

Front seat passenger seizing steering wheel of car being driven—Specific intention of directing car towards pedestrian in order to frighten—Car going out of control and striking pedestrian—Whether driving in ordinary sense of word—"Drives"—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 2 **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hastings,** D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 205

Goods vehicle

Operator's licence

Vehicle towing empty trailer to test trailer in course of vehicle owner's trailer repair business—Whether being used for carriage of goods for hire or reward or in connection with trade or business—Whether operator's licence required—Whether exempt from excise duty—Whether "goods"—Transport Act 1968, s. 60(1)

Booth v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 379

Licence

Endorsement

"Special reasons" for not endorsing—Parent with provisional licence sitting astride and kicking along child's Malaguti motor cycle across road—Cycle regarded as toy by parent—No third-party insurance and no L plates displayed—Careless driving on road—Justices concluding special reasons existing for not endorsing licence—Whether proper—Whether finding of special reasons in relation to careless driving maintainable—Whether finding in relation to no insurance and no L plates to be disturbed—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 44(1)(2) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Powell,** D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 266

Motor vehicle

Theft

Sentence—Vehicle subject to credit agreement to purchase—Sale of vehicle before completion of agreed monthly payments—Whether disqualification appropriate—Whether endorsement of penalty points obligatory on quashing disqualification—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, ss. 28(1)(*a*), 44(1)(*b*) **Reg. v. Callister,** C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 70

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Negligence

Collision

Car breaking down in fog on dual carriageway—Recklessly driven lorry colliding with car and overturning in opposite carriageway—Plaintiffs colliding with lorry—Judge finding car driver negligent in not pushing car on to verge—Whether lorry driver's recklessness sole cause of plaintiffs colliding with overturned lorry—Whether car relevant danger—Whether car driver's negligence operative cause of plaintiffs' collisions—Whether lorry driver entitled to contribution from car driver

Wright v. Lodge, C.A. [1993] 4 All E.R. 299; [1993] R.T.R. 123

Public service vehicle

"Hire or reward"

Hotel operating vehicles to ferry guests—No payment—No right to travel—Vehicles operating at discretion of hotel manager—Whether carrying passengers for "hire or reward"—Whether public service vehicles—Public Passenger Vehicles Act 1981, s. 1(1)(5) (as amended by Transport Act 1985, s. 139(3))

Rout v. Swallow Hotels Ltd., D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 80

Motorist with privately owned minibus ferrying own daughter and friends' daughters to school on regular basis—Parents making intermittent payments to cover cost of petrol—Whether beyond social kindness—Whether motorist carrying passengers for "hire or reward"—Whether minibus "public service vehicle"—Public Passenger Vehicles Act 1981, s. 1(1)(*a*)(5) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Sikondar,** D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 90

Reckless driving

Alternative verdict

Prosecution and defence dealing solely with offence of causing death by reckless driving—Judge directing jury to consider lesser offence of careless driving—Whether material irregularity in course of trial—Whether conviction to be quashed—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 1, 3—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, s. 24

Reg. v. Hammett, C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 275

Causing death by

Defence of automatism—Lorry driver on motorway—Collision with stationery vehicle on hard shoulder—Driver's trance-like state induced by motorway driving—Whether driving without awareness amounting to automatism

Attorney-General's Reference (No. 2 of 1992), C.A. [1993] 3 W.L.R. 982

Motorist formally admitting possession of mens rea of recklessness—Whether evidence of excess alcohol relevant to manner of driving—Whether admissible to assist jury in resolving factual issue concerning driving—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 1

Reg. v. Peters, C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 133

Sentence—Features aggravating offence—Two deaths caused by single act of reckless driving in overtaking stationary vehicle at pedestrian crossing—Driving at 11 m.p.h. in excess of speed limit—Motorist with some but not excess alcohol—Whether two years' imprisonment excessive—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 1 **Reg. v. Willetts,** C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 252

Sentence—Police officer directing traffic killed by motor cyclist with blood-alcohol level above limit—Previous convictions and disqualifications for driving with excess alcohol—History revealing determination to ride motorcycle regardless of alcohol consumption—Whether aggravating factor—Whether three months' imprisonment and four years' disqualification unduly lenient—"Aggravating factor"—Criminal Justice Act 1991, ss. 1, 29(2) **Reg. v. Hayton,** C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 310

Sentence—Two motorists racing and overtaking on inside—Cars colliding—One going out of control killing passenger—One motorist admitting guilt and showing remorse—Other motorist denying racing and pleading not guilty—Sentences of four and six months respectively—Attorney-General's sentence review application on ground of undue leniency—Whether sentences manifestly too lenient—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 1

Reg. v. Godden (Attorney-General's References (Nos. 30 and 31 of 1992)) (Note), C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 259

Ingredients of offence

Direction on correct test of recklessness—Substitution of "danger" for "obvious and serious risk"—Whether misdirection—Whether miscarriage of justice—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 2 (as amended by Criminal Law Act 1977, s. 44)—Criminal Appeal Act 1968, s. 2(1)

Reg. v. Fisher, C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 140

ROAD TRAFFIC—*continued*

Reckless driving—*continued*

Sentence

Driving with excess alcohol—Speed limit exceeded—Control of motor car lost, central reservation crossed and oncoming motorcycle hit—Serious injury caused to motorcyclist—Whether consequences to be disregarded on sentencing—Whether 15 months' imprisonment to stand **Reg. v. Steel,** C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 415; 96 Cr.App.R. 121

Offence serious, potentially highly dangerous to life and limb and prevalent in locality—Plea of guilty by offender caught red-handed—Whether credit to be given for plea—Whether inflexible rule—Whether maximum sentence required by public interest—Criminal Justice Act 1982, ss. 1B(2)(*a*)(*b*), 4(*b*) (as inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 123(4)) **Reg. v. Reay,** C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 189

Road

Dirt track

Crushed stone track with bituminous layer in part—Private right to pass on foot or with motor vehicles—Frequent use by defendant with vehicles including heavy lorries—Whether size and weight of vehicles using track to be restricted—Whether use by authorised vehicles to be limited—Whether right to pass with animals **White v. Richards,** C.A. [1993] R.T.R. 318

Dock area

Entrance from landward side to dock area obtainable only by employees or persons with passport and ticket or special pass—Entrance from seaward side obtainable only by disembarkation from boat subject to similar conditions at foreign port—Whether dock area place to which public having access—Whether "road"—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 5(1)(*a*), 192(1) **Director of Public Prosecution v. Coulman,** D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 230

Seat belt

Wearing

Belt adapted by clip on strap enabling it to hang loosely—No proof that adapted seat belt not preventing or lessening injury to wearer in event of accident—Whether "seat belt"—Whether question of fact for justices—Whether adapted seat belt worn—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 14—Motor Vehicles (Wearing of Seat Belts) Regulations 1982, reg. 4—Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986, reg. 47(8) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Shaw (David),** D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 200

Use on road

"Use"

Trailers owned by haulage company towed by vehicle owned by self-employed driver—Company responsible for loading, specifying and notifying highway authority of indemnity and route to be taken by identified vehicle and trailers—Permitted laden weight exceeded by vehicle and trailers wrongly identified in notice—Whether company using vehicle and trailers—Whether contravening requirement of notification and indemnity before use—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 42(1)(*b*) **Hallett Silberman Ltd. v. Cheshire County Council,** D.C. [1993] R.T.R. 32

SALE OF GOODS

Delivery

Nomination of vessel

Contract for sale of cargo of oil—Sellers nominating vessel under contract—Whether sellers entitled to withdraw nomination and substitute another vessel—Whether substitution wrongful and repudiation of contract—Whether cargo in substitute vessel conforming with contract description **Erg Petroli S.p.A. v. Vitol S.A.,** Judge Diamond Q.C. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 455

F.o.b.

Carrying charges

Delay at loading port due to congestion—Expiry of contractual shipment period—Buyers failing to claim extension of delivery—Whether sellers entitled to claim carrying charges **Kurt A. Becher G.m.b.H. & Co. v. Voest Alpine Intertrading G.m.b.H.,** Hirst J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 586

Declaration

Brent crude oil 15-day contract—Sellers to declare to buyers by telephone not later than 17.00 hours on 15th day—Sellers alleging buyers failing to answer telephone until after deadline passed—Whether buyers in breach—Whether sellers failing to mitigate loss **Nissho Iwai Petroleum Co. Inc. v. Cargill International S.A.,** Hobhouse J. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 80

SALE OF GOODS—*continued*

Nomination of vessel

C.i.f. contract

Sale of cargo of fuel oil to buyers—Sellers nominating vessel—Nominated vessel withdrawn but no substitute vessel nominated—Whether nomination telex amounting to contractual nomination—Whether sellers able to rely on force majeure

Coastal (Bermuda) Petroleum Ltd. v. V.T.T. Vulcan Petroleum S.A., C.A. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 329

Rejection of goods

Anticipatory breach of contract

Buyers rejecting cargo before loading completed—Neither party taking any steps to perform contract—Whether sellers' conduct amounting to acceptance of anticipatory breach

Vitol S.A. v. Norelf Ltd., Phillips J. [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 301

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Inability to perform contract

Sale of one full cargo to buyers (f.o.b.)—Sub-buyers nominating vessel to carry other cargo—Vessel unable to load full contract quantity due to draught restrictions—Whether buyers in repudiatory breach evincing intention not to perform or being unable to perform contract

Alfred C. Toepfer International G.m.b.H. v. Itex Itagrani S.A., Saville J. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 360

SHIPPING

Bill of lading

Cargo, damage to

Collapse of cargo stow during voyage—Plaintiffs claiming damages—Bills of lading incorporating charterparty clauses and Hague-Visby Rules—Whether plaintiffs having title to sue—Responsibility for loading and stowing cargo—Whether carriers having arguable defence—Whether plaintiffs entitled to summary judgment

Balli Trading Ltd. v. Afalona Shipping Co. Ltd., C.A. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 1

Error in date

Cargo loaded between 18 and 20 January—Bills of lading dated 19 January—Whether shipowners entitled to amend date or reissue bills with correct date

Mendla III Transport v. Total Transport Corpn., Hobhouse J. [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 41

Exemption clause

Damage to cargo—Defective container supplied—Carriers exempt from liability if defect apparent on reasonable inspection by shipper—Bill of lading stating container received in apparent good order and condition—Goods in container badly water damaged—Whether carriers able to rely on exemption clause—Australia

Marbig Rexel Pty. Ltd. v. A. B. C. Container Line N.V., Carruthers J. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 636

Seaworthiness

Carriage of cargo of fuel oil—Explosion occurring while vessel preparing to discharge—Whether explosion occurring because fuel oil contaminated with residues from previous cargoes—Whether owners failing to ensure heating coils not leaking—Whether consenting to shipment of dangerous cargo—Whether failing to exercise due diligence to make vessel seaworthy—Hague-Visby Rules, art. III, rr. 1, 2, art. IV, r. 6

Mediterranean Freight Services Ltd. v. B.P. Oil International Ltd., Judge Diamond Q.C. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 257

Charterparty

Cancellation

Vessel and substitute vessel unable to meet e.t.a. and cancelling dates—Arbitrators holding charterers entitled to recover loss caused by increase in market price due to "hype"—Whether such damages irrecoverable—Whether owners' breach causing loss

Geogas S.A.. v. Trammo Gas Ltd., Webster J. [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 130 C.A. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 215

Demise charter

Cargo owners alleging damage to cargo by contamination—Exchange of telexes between cargo owners and vessel's P. and I. club—Whether demise charterers granting extension of time—Whether demise charterers estopped from relying on one year time limit

The Stolt Loyalty, Clarke J. [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 281

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Demurrage

Free pratique—Master to obtain free pratique on arrival of vessel—Time charterers alleging master failed to comply with orders—Whether free pratique granted promptly—Whether vessel owners in breach of time charter—Whether breach causing time charterers to lose right to demurrage from voyage sub-charterers

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Safe port

Iran-Iraq war—Vessel ordered to load at terminal at Mina Al Ahmadi—Vessel attacked by Iranian missile—Whether Mina Al Ahmadi safe port—Whether charterers in breach of obligation to exercise due diligence in giving loading order—Waiver

Pearl Carriers Inc. v. Japan Line Ltd., Gatehouse J. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 508

Repudiation—Iran-Iraq war—Vessel ordered to load at Ruwais—Owners considering port to be dangerous—Whether owners entitled to disregard charterers' orders—Whether Ruwais dangerous—Whether owners wrongfully repudiating charter—Damages

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Time charter

Bunkers, title to—Charterers to provide and pay for all fuel—Plaintiffs supplying bunkers—Title in bunkers to be retained by plaintiffs until payment—Owners withdrawing vessel for non-payment of hire—Bunkers not paid for—Whether withdrawal transferring ownership of bunkers to owners—Whether owners liable in conversion—Sale of Goods Act 1979, s. 25—Factors Act 1889, s. 1(2)

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Bunkers, title to—Mortgaged vessels on time charter—Vessels off hire until expiry of charter—Owners failing to make payment under loan agreement—Vessels appraised and sold—Whether bunkers at date of sale property of charterers—Whether bunker fuel part of security mortgaged to plaintiffs

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Crossing vessels
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Liability for negligence
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Collision

Canada—Collision between moored ship and dumb barge—Navigational error by lead tug master—Whether fault of tug master fault of tug owner—Whether tug owners entitled to limit liability—Appropriate unit of limitation—Canada Shipping Act, R.S.C. 1970, s. 647(2)

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"Act complained of"—Race Relations Act 1976, s. 68(1)
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"Annuity or other annual payment"—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 52(1)
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"Any proceedings"—Children and Young Persons Act 1933, s. 39(1)
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"*Home for headmaster*"—Contract of employment
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"*Private policyholder*"—Policyholders Protection Act 1975, s. 6(7)
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Berry v. The Queen [1992] 2 A.C. 364, 376; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153; [1992] 3 All E.R. 881, P.C. **Applied,** *Mears v. The Queen* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 818, P.C. **Dictum of Lord Lowry applied,** *Vincent v. The Queen* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 862, P.C.

Bilka-Kaufhaus G.m.b.H. Weber von Hartz (Case 170/84) [1987] I.C.R. 110, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Chisholm v. Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council* [1993] I.C.R. 826

Birchall v. Pugin (1875) L.R. 10 C.P. 397. **Considered,** *Fairfold Properties Ltd. v. Exmouth Docks Co. Ltd. (No. 2)* [1993] Ch. 196; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 241

Birkett v. James [1978] A.C. 297; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 38; [1977] 2 All E.R. 801, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Evans v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis* [1993] W.L.R. 151, C.A.; *Trill v. Sacher* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1379, C.A.

Blake, *In re*; Clutterbuck v. Bradford [1945] Ch. 61; [1945] 1 All E.R. 1, C.A. **Applied,** *Fairfold Properties Ltd. v. Exmouth Docks Co. Ltd. (No. 2)* [1993] Ch. 196; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 241

Blundell, In re; Blundell v. Blundell (1888) 40 Ch.D. 370. **Applied,** *Eagle Trust Plc. v. S.B.C. Securities Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 484

Blunt v. Blunt [1943] A.C. 517; [1943] 2 All E.R. 76, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re A Debtor (No. 32–SD–1991)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 314

Boaler v. Power [1910] 2 K.B. 229, C.A. **Applied,** *Heath v. Tang* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1421, C.A.

Bognor Regis Urban District Council v. Campion [1972] 2 Q.B. 169; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 983; [1972] 2 All E.R. 61. **Overruled,** *Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 534; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 449, H.L.(E.)

Bolam v. Friern Hospital Management Committee [1957] 1 W.L.R. 582; [1957] 2 All E.R. 118. **Considered,** *Airedale N.H.S. Trust v. Bland* [1993] A.C. 789; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

Borrie Clarke v. Chief Adjudication Officer (Case 384/85) [1987] E.C.R. 2865, E.C.J. **Followed,** *Johnson v. Chief Adjudication Officer* (Case C 31/90) [1993] Q.B. 252; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 192; [1993] I.C.R. 204, E.C.J.

Bosworthick v. Bosworthick [1927] P. 64, C.A. **Considered,** *Brooks v. Brooks* [1993] Fam. 322; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 548

Bouch, *In re*; Bouch v. Sproule (1887) 12 App.Cas. 385, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Sinclair v. Lee* [1993] Ch. 497; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 498

Bowes v. Sedgefield District Council [1981] I.C.R. 234, C.A. **Applied,** *Larner v. British Steel Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A.

Bowmakers Ltd. v. Barnet Instruments Ltd. [1945] K.B. 65; [1944] 2 All E.R. 579, C.A. **Applied,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 126, H.L.(E.)

Bradford City Metropolitan Council v. Arora [1991] 2 Q.B. 507; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1377; [1991] 3 All E.R. 545, C.A. **Explained,** *A.B. v. South West Water Services Ltd.* [1993] Q.B. 507; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 507, C.A.

Bradley v. Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd. [1989] A.C. 957; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 568; [1989] I.C.R. 301; [1989] 1 All E.R. 961, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Nigel Upchurch Associates, v. Aldridge Investment Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 535

Brassington v. Guthrie [1992] S.T.C. 47; (1991) T.C. Leaflet No. 3296. **Followed,** *Petch v. Gurney* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3338

Bremer Vulkan Schiffbau und Maschinenfabrik v. South India Shipping Corpn. Ltd. [1981] A.C. 909; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 141; [1981] 1 All E.R. 289, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 334; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 262, H.L.(E.)

Briggs v. Comrs. of Inland Revenue (1932) 17 T.C. 11. **Distinguished,** *Sinclair v. Lee* [1993] Ch. 497; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 498

Brisbane City Council v. Attorney-General for Queensland [1979] A.C. 411, 425; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 299; [1978] 3 All E.R. 30, P.C. **Applied,** *Talbot v. Berkshire County Council* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 708, C.A.

Britain v. ABC Cabs (Camberley) Ltd. [1981] R.T.R. 395, D.C. **Considered,** *Dittah v. Birmingham City Council* [1993] R.T.R. 356, D.C.

British Cash and Parcel Conveyors Ltd. v. Lamson Store Service Co. Ltd. [1908] 1 K.B. 1006, C.A. **Applied,** *Giles v. Thompson* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 908, H.L.(E.)

British Eagle International Airlines Ltd. v. Compagnie Nationale Air France [1975] 1 W.L.R. 758; [1975] 2 All E.R. 390, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *In re Maxwell Communications Corpn. Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1402

Briton Ferry Steel Co. Ltd. v. Barry (1939) 23 T.C. 414, C.A. **Considered,** *Maidment v. Kibby* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3369

Broadbent v. High [1985] R.T.R. 359, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Dabhade* [1993] Q.B. 476; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 129, C.A.

Brooks v. British Telecommunications Plc. [1992] I.C.R. 414, C.A. **Applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1993] I.C.R. 347, E.A.T.

Broome v. Cassell & Co. Ltd. [1972] A.C. 1027; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 645; [1972] 1 All E.R. 801, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *A.B. v. South West Water Services Ltd.* [1993] Q.B. 507; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 507, C.A.

Brown v. Bullock [1961] 1 W.L.R. 1095; [1961] 3 All E.R. 129, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Smith v. Abbott* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Bruce of Donington (Lord) v. Aspden (Case 208/80) [1981] E.C.R. 2205, E.C.J. **Considered,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693, D.C.

Brunsden v. Humphrey (1884) 14 Q.B.D. 141, C.A. **Not followed,** *Talbot v. Berkshire County Council* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 708, C.A.

Buccleuch (Duke of) v. Metropolitan Board of Works (1872) L.R. 5 H.L. 418, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Land Securities Plc. v. Westminster City Council* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 286

Buchanan v. Motor Insurers' Bureau [1955] 1 W.L.R. 488; [1955] 1 All E.R. 607. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Coulman* [1993] R.T.R. 230, D.C.

Bullock v. Alice Ottley School [1991] I.C.R. 838, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal reversed** [1993] I.C.R. 138, C.A.

Bullus v. Bullus (1910) 102 L.T. 339. **Applied,** *Mercantile Group (Europe) A.G. v. Aiyela* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1116, C.A.

Burnett v. George [1992] 1 F.L.R. 525, C.A. **Considered,** *Khorasandjian v. Bush* [1993] Q.B. 727; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 476, C.A.

Business Computers International Ltd. v. Registrar of Companies [1988] Ch. 229; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 1134; [1987] 3 All E.R. 465. **Distinguished,** *Welsh v. Chief Constable of the Merseyside Police* [1993] 1 All E.R. 692

Bynoe v. Bank of England [1902] 1 K.B. 467, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Walpole v. Partridge & Wilson* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1093, C.A.

Caillebotte v. Quinn [1975] 1 W.L.R. 731; [1975] 2 All E.R. 412. **Applied,** *Prior v. Saunders* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3370

Calder v. Rowntree Mackintosh Confectionery Ltd. [1992] I.C.R. 372. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1993] I.C.R. 811, C.A.

Camden Brewery Ltd., *In re*; Forder v. The Company (1911) 106 L.T. 598. **Considered,** *In re Portbase Clothing Ltd.* [1993] Ch. 388; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 14

Camera Care Ltd. v. Victor Hasselblad Aktiebolag [1986] 1 F.T.L.R. 348, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Boocock v. Hilton International Co.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1065, C.A.

Canterbury City Council v. Colley (1992) 90 L.G.R. 321, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] A.C. 401; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 254, H.L.(E.)

Caparo Industries Plc. v. Dickman [1990] 2 A.C. 605, 617–618; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 358; [1990] 1 All E.R. 568, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *White v. Jones* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 730, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Bridge applied,** *Ancell v. McDermott* [1993] 4 All E.R. 355, C.A. **Considered,** *Lancashire and Cheshire Association of Baptist Churches Inc. v. Howard & Seddon Partnership (a firm)* [1993] 3 All E.R. 467; *Marc Rich & Co. A.G. v. Bishop Rock Marine Co. Ltd.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 481

Cassell & Co. Ltd. v. Broome [1972] A.C. 1027; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 645; [1972] 1 All E.R. 801, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Diplock applied,** *A.B. v. South West Water Services Ltd.* [1992] 4 All E.R. 574

Castellain v. Preston (1883) 11 Q.B.D. 380, C.A. **Considered,** *Lord Napier and Ettrick v. Hunter* [1993] A.C. 713; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 42, H.L.(E.)

Causton v. Mann Egerton (Johnsons) Ltd. [1974] 1 W.L.R. 162; [1974] 1 All E.R. 453, C.A. **Applied,** *Barking and Dagenham London Borough Council v. O.* [1993] Fam. 295; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 493

Cavalier Insurance Co. Ltd., *In re* [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 430. **Considered,** *D.R. Insurance Co. v. Seguros America Banamex* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 120

Cenlon Finance Co. v. Ellwood [1962] A.C. 782; [1962] 2 W.L.R. 871; [1962] 1 All E.R. 854, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Inspector of Taxes, Ex parte Bass Holdings Ltd.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3354

Central Television Plc., *Ex parte* [1991] 1 W.L.R. 4; [1991] 1 All E.R. 347, C.A. **Overruled in part,** *Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2)* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 934, H.L.(E.)

Chan Wing-Siu v. The Queen [1985] A.C. 168; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 677; [1984] 3 All E.R. 877, P.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Rook* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1005, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Roberts* [1993] 1 All E.R. 583, C.A.

Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 656; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 741; [1992] 2 All E.R. 609, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed on different grounds** [1993] A.C. 334; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 262, H.L.(E.)

Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd. [1993] A.C. 334; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 262; [1993] 1 All E.R. 664, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Mercantile Group (Europe) A.G. v. Aiyela* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1116, C.A.

Chappell v. Cooper [1980] 1 W.L.R. 958; [1980] 2 All E.R. 463, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Caribbean Gold Ltd. v. Alga Shipping Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1100

Chattopadhyay v. Headmaster of Holloway School [1982] I.C.R. 132, E.A.T. **Followed,** *Comr. of Police of the Metropolis v. Locker* [1993] I.C.R. 440, E.A.T.

Chemische Fabrik vormals Sandoz v. Badische Anilin und Soda Fabriks (1904) 90 L.T. 733, H.L.(E.) **Applied,** *Seaconsar Far East Ltd. v. Bank Markazi Jomhouri Islami Iran* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 756, H.L.(E.)

Chief Adjudication Officer v. Foster [1992] Q.B. 31; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 473; [1991] 3 All E.R. 846, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] A.C. 754; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 292, H.L.(E.)

China and South Sea Bank Ltd. v. Tan Soon Gin (alias George Tan) [1990] 1 A.C. 536; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 56; [1989] 3 All E.R. 839, P.C. **Followed,** *Woollen v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3340

Christonette International Ltd., *In re* [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1245; [1982] 3 All E.R. 225. **Not followed,** *In re Portbase Clothing Ltd.* [1993] Ch. 388; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 14

Chu Piu-wing v. Attorney-General [1984] H.K.L.R. 411. **Dicta of McMullin V.-P. applied,** *R. v. Croydon Justices, Ex parte Dean* [1993] Q.B. 769; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 198, D.C.

City of London Corpn. v. Bovis Construction (1988) 86 L.G.R. 660, C.A. **Applied,** *Chisholm v. Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council* [1993] I.C.R. 826; *Mole Valley District Council v. Smith* (1992) 90 L.G.R. 557, C.A.

City of London Corpn. v. Fell [1993] Q.B. 589; [1992] 3 All E.R. 224. **Decision of Desmond Perrett Q.C. sitting as a deputy High Court judge in the Queen's Bench Division affirmed** [1993] Q.B. 589; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 710, C.A.

City of London Corpn. v. Fell [1993] Q.B. 589; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 710; [1993] 2 All E.R. 449, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1164, H.L.(E.)

City of London Corpn. v. Fell [1992] 1 E.G.L.R. 101. **Decision of Tudor Evans J. reversed** [1993] Q.B. 589; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 710, C.A.

Cleaver, decd., *In re* [1981] 1 W.L.R. 939; [1981] 2 All E.R. 1018. **Considered,** *In re Dale, decd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 652

Clough v. Bussan (West Yorkshire Police Authority, Third Party) [1990] 1 All E.R. 431. **Approved,** *Ancell v. McDermott* [1993] 4 All E.R. 355, C.A.

Cocking v. Sandhurst (Stationers) Ltd. [1974] I.C.R. 650, N.I.R.C. **Applied,** *Linbourne v. Constable* [1993] I.C.R. 698, E.A.T.

Cocks v. Thanet District Council [1983] 2 A.C. 286; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 1121; [1982] 3 All E.R. 1135, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v. Abdi* (1992) 91 L.G.R. 300, C.A.

Cohen (A Bankrupt), *In re, Ex parte* The Bankrupt v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1950] 2 All E.R. 36, C.A. **Considered,** *In re A Debtor (No. 32–SD–1991)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 314

Coleshill v. Manchester Corpn. [1928] 1 K.B. 776, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Southwark Crown Court, Ex parte Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 764, D.C.

Coltman v. Bibby Tankers Ltd. [1988] A.C. 276; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 1181; [1988] I.C.R. 67; [1987] 3 All E.R. 1068, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Knowles v. Liverpool City Council* [1993] I.C.R. 21, C.A.

Comptroller-General of Inland Revenue v. Knight [1973] A.C. 428; [1972] 3 W.L.R. 594, P.C. **Considered,** *Mairs v. Haughey* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 393, H.L.(N.I.)

Comr. of Public Works v. Hills [1906] A.C. 368, P.C. **Applied,** *Workers Trust & Merchant Bank Ltd. v. Dojap Investments Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 573; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 702, P.C.

Comr. of Taxation of the Commonwealth of Australia v. Everett (1980) 143 C.L.R. 440. **Not followed,** *Hadlee v. Comr. of Inland Revenue* [1993] A.C. 524; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 696, P.C.

Connelly v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1964] A.C. 1254; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1145; [1964] 2 All E.R. 401, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Dabhade* [1993] Q.B. 329; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 129, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Munro* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 183, C.A.

Consolidated Goldfields Plc. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1990) T.C. Leaflet No. 3235. **Considered,** *Zielinski v. Pickering* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3363

Container Transport International Inc. v. Oceanus Mutual Underwriting Association (Bermuda) Ltd. [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 476, C.A. **Considered,** *Pan Atlantic Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Pine Top Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 496, C.A.

Conway v. Rimmer [1968] A.C. 910; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 998; [1968] 1 All E.R. 874, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Balfour v. Foreign and Commonwealth Office* [1993] I.C.R. 663, E.A.T.

Council of Civil Service Unions v. Minister for the Civil Service [1985] A.C. 374, 408; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 1174; [1985] I.C.R. 14; [1984] 3 All E.R. 935, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Diplock applied,** *Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment, Ex parte Equal Opportunities Commission* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 872; [1993] I.C.R. 251, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Inspector of Taxes, Ex parte Bass Holdings Ltd.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3354

Cottman v. Bibby Tankers Ltd. [1988] A.C. 276; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 1181; [1987] 3 All E.R. 1068, H.L.(E.) **Applied,** *Knowles v. Liverpool City Council* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1428, H.L.(E.)

Craven v. White (Stephen) [1989] A.C. 398; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 423; [1988] 3 All E.R. 495, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Fitzwilliam* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1189, H.L.(E.)

Crawley Borough Council v. Sawyer (1987) 86 L.G.R. 629, C.A. **Considered,** *Elvidge v. Coventry City Council* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 976, C.A.

Cresstock Investments Ltd. v. Commons Comr. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1088; 90 L.G.R. 547. **Considered,** *In re Land at Freshfields* (1993) 91 L.G.R. 502

Crown Suppliers (Property Services Agency) v. Dawkins [1991] I.C.R. 583, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1993] I.C.R. 517, C.A.

Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health (1990) 110 S.Ct. 2841; sub nom. Cruzan v. Harmon (1988) 760 S.W. 2d 408. **Considered,** *Airedale N.H.S. Trust v. Bland* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316, Sir Stephen Brown P., C.A. and H.L.(E.)

Cuckmere Brick Co. Ltd. v. Mutual Finance Ltd. [1971] Ch. 949; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 1207; [1971] 2 All E.R. 633, C.A. **Explained,** *Downsview Nominees Ltd. v. First City Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 295; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 86, P.C.

Customs and Excise Comrs. v. Professional Footballers' Association (Enterprises) Ltd. [1992] S.T.C. 294, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 153, H.L.(E.)

Cutler v. Vauxhall Motors Ltd. [1971] 1 Q.B. 418; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 961; [1970] 2 All E.R. 567, C.A. **Applied,** *Salih v. Enfield Health Authority* [1993] 3 All E.R. 400, C.A.

Dance v. Welwyn Hatfield District Council [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1097; [1990] 3 All E.R. 572, C.A. **Applied,** *Taylor v. Newham London Borough Council* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 444, C.A.

Daniels v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] R.T.R. 140, 154, D.C. **Dictum of Woolf L.J. applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kinnersley* [1993] R.T.R. 105, D.C.

Davies (Joseph Owen) v. Eli Lilly & Co. [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1136; [1987] 3 All E.R. 94, C.A. **Considered,** *Nash v. Eli Lilly & Co.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 782, C.A.

de Freitas v. Benny [1976] A.C. 239; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 388, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Pratt v. Attorney-General for Jamaica* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 995, P.C.

De Mattos v. Gibson (1858) 4 De G. & J. 276. **Considered,** *Law Debenture Trust Corpn. v. Ural Caspian Oil Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 138

Debtor (No. 12 of 1970), *In re* A [1971] 1 W.L.R. 1212; [1971] 2 All E.R. 1494, C.A. **Considered,** *In re A Debtor (No. 32–SD–1991)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 314

Debtor (No. 1 of 1987), *In re* A [1989] 1 W.L.R. 271; [1989] 2 All E.R. 46, C.A. **Considered,** *Neely v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3342

Defrenne v. Belgian State (Case 80/70) [1971] E.C.R. 445, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Griffin v. London Pensions Fund Authority* [1993] I.C.R. 564, E.A.T.

Deichland, The [1990] 1 Q.B. 361; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 478; [1989] 2 All E.R. 1066; [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 113, C.A. **Considered,** *The Prinsengracht* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 41

Dekker v. Stichting Vormingscentrum voor Jong Volwassenen (VJV–Centrum) Plus (Case 177/88) [1992] I.C.R. 325; [1990] E.C.R. I–3941, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 49; [1993] I.C.R. 175, H.L.(E.)

Deloitte Haskins and Sells v. National Mutual Life Nominees Ltd. (1991) 3 N.Z.B.L.C. 102, 259. **Decision of the Court of Appeal of New Zealand reversed** [1993] A.C. 774; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 347, P.C.

Dennis (A Bankrupt), *In re* [1993] Ch. 72; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 204; [1992] 3 All E.R. 436. **Distinguished,** *In re Palmer, decd. (A Debtor)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 877

Dennis v. McDonald [1982] Fam. 63; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 275; [1982] 1 All E.R. 590, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Pavlou (A Bankrupt)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1046

Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 770; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 28; [1992] 3 All E.R. 65, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed on different grounds** [1993] A.C. 534; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 449, H.L.(E.)

Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1993] A.C. 534; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 449; [1993] 1 All E.R. 1011, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Keith of Kinkel considered,** *Rantzen v. Mirror Group Newspapers (1986) Ltd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 953, C.A.

Despina R., The [1978] Q.B. 396; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 597; [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 618, Brandon J. and C.A. **Applied,** *The Botany Triad and Lu Shan* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 259

Devis (W.) & Sons Ltd. v. Atkins [1977] A.C. 931; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 214; [1977] 3 All E.R. 40, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Vauhall Motors Ltd. v. Ghafoor* [1993] I.C.R. 376, E.A.T.

Dimes v. Proprietors of Grand Junction Canal (1852) 3 H.L.Cas. 759, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Gough* [1993] A.C. 646; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Byrne [1991] R.T.R. 119, D.C. **Overruled,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren* [1993] R.T.R. 58, H.L.(E.)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran (Terence) [1992] R.T.R 289, D.C. **Doubted,** *Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 All E.R. 918, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Eddowes [1991] R.T.R. 35, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Curtis* [1993] R.T.R. 72, D.C. **Distinguished,** *De Freitas v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 98, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fountain [1988] R.T.R. 385, D.C. **Distinguished,** *De Freitas v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 98, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hutchinson [1990] 2 A.C. 783; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 196; [1990] 2 All E.R. 836, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Comr. of Police v. Davis* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 846, P.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Marshall [1988] 3 All E.R. 683, D.C. **Followed,** *Williams v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 3 All E.R. 365

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Sikondar [1993] R.T.R. 90, D.C. **Applied,** *Rout v. Swallow Hotels Ltd.* [1993] R.T.R. 90, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Singh [1988] R.T.R. 209, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Lowden* [1993] R.T.R. 349, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Vivier [1991] 4 All E.R. 18; [1991] R.T.R. 205, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Coulman* [1993] R.T.R. 230, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren [1992] R.T.R. 129. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1993] R.T.R. 58, H.L.(E.)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren [1993] A.C. 319; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 884; [1992] 4 All E.R. 865, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Winstanley* [1993] R.T.R. 222, D.C.; *Edge v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 146, D.C.; *Mead v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 151, D.C.

Doe *d.* Wyatt v. Byron (1845) 1 C.B. 623. **Applied,** *United Dominions Trust Ltd. v. Shellpoint Trustees Ltd.* [1993] 4 All E.R. 311, C.A.

Dolling-Baker v. Merritt [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1205. **Considered,** *Hassneh Insurance Co. of Israel v. Mew* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 243

Donnelly v. Joyce [1974] Q.B. 454; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 514; [1973] 3 All E.R. 475, C.A. **Applied,** *Hunt v. Severs* [1993] Q.B. 815; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 558, C.A.

Dorset Yacht Co. Ltd. v. Home Office [1970] A.C. 1004; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 1140; [1970] 2 All E.R. 294, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Ancell v. McDermott* [1993] R.T.R. 235, C.A.

Downsview Nominees Ltd. v. First City Corpn. Ltd. [1990] 3 N.Z.L.R. 265. **Decision of the Court of Appeal of New Zealand affirmed in part on different grounds** [1993] A.C. 295; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 86, P.C.

Drake v. Chief Adjudication Officer (Case 150/85) [1987] Q.B. 166; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 1005; [1986] 3 All E.R. 65; [1986] E.C.R. 1995, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Jackson v. Chief Adjudication Officer (Joined Cases C 63/91 and C 64/91)* [1993] Q.B. 367; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 658, E.C.J.

Dresser U.K. v. Falcongate Freight Management Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 502; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 319; [1992] 2 All E.R. 450, C.A. **Considered,** *Neste Chemicals S.A. v. D.K. Line S.A.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 424

Dufour v. Pereira (1769) 1 Dick. 419. **Considered,** *In re Dale, decd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 652

Dunk v. Havant General Comrs. (1976) 51 T.C. 519. **Followed,** *Alexander v. General Comrs. for Wallington* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3375

Dunlop v. Lambert (1839) 6 Cl. & F. 600, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Linden Gardens Trust Ltd. v. Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 408, H.L.(E.)

Dyson v. Attorney-General [1911] 1 K.B. 410, C.A. **Considered,** *Beecham Group Plc. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3341

Eagland v. British Telecommunications Plc. [1990] I.C.R. 248, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1993] I.C.R. 644, C.A.

East Hertfordshire District Council v. Boyten [1977] I.R.L.R. 347, E.A.T. **Distinguished,** *Vauxhall Motors Ltd. v. Ghafoor* [1993] I.C.R. 376, E.A.T.

East Lindsey District Council v. Daubney [1977] I.C.R. 566, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Mitchell v. Arkwood Plastics (Engineering) Ltd.* [1993] I.C.R. 471, E.A.T.

Eastwood (W. & J. B.) Ltd. v. Herrod [1971] A.C. 160; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 775; [1970] 1 All E.R. 774, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 369; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 34, H.L.(E.)

Edwards v. Bairstow [1956] A.C. 14; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 410; [1955] 3 All E.R. 48; 36 T.C. 207, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Smith v. Abbott* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Edwards v. Jones [1947] K.B. 659; [1947] 1 All E.R. 830, D.C. **Considered,** *Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 45, D.C.

Elliston v. Reacher [1908] 2 Ch. 374. **Applied,** *Emile Elias & Co. Ltd. v. Pine Groves Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 305, P.C.

Elsden v. Pick [1980] 1 W.L.R. 898; [1980] 3 All E.R. 235, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Hounslow London Borough Council v. Pilling* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1242, C.A.

Emma Silver Mining Co., *In re* (1875) L.R. 10 Ch.App. 194, C.A. **Considered,** *Macmillan Inc. v. Bishopsgate Investment Trust Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1372, C.A.

Emeh v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Area Health Authority [1985] Q.B. 1012; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 233; [1984] 3 All E.R. 1044, C.A. **Applied,** *Allen v. Bloomsbury Health Authority* [1993] 1 All E.R. 651

Errington v. Errington and Woods [1952] 1 K.B. 290; [1952] 1 All E.R. 149, C.A. **Considered,** *Camden London Borough Council v. Shortlife Community Housing Ltd.* (1992) 90 L.G.R. 358

Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd. v. Hall Russell & Co. Ltd. [1989] A.C. 643; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 730; [1989] 1 All E.R. 37, H.L.(Sc.). **Considered,** *Oceangas (Gibraltar) Ltd. v. Port of London Authority* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 292

Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd. v. Mardon [1976] Q.B. 801, 819; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 583; [1976] 2 All E.R. 5, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Denning M.R. considered,** *Lancashire and Cheshire Association of Baptist Churches Inc. v. Howard & Seddon Partnership* [1993] 3 All E.R. 467

Everglade Maritime Inc. v. Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlef Von Appen m.b.H. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 33; [1992] 3 All E.R. 851. **Decision of Judge Diamond Q.C. sitting as a judge of the Queen's Bench Division affirmed** [1993] Q.B. 780; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 176, C.A.

F. (Mental Patient: Sterilisation), *In re* [1990] 2 A.C. 1; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 1025; [1989] 2 All E.R. 545, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Airedale N.H.S. Trust v. Bland* [1993] A.C. 789; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316, Sir Stephen Brown P., C.A. and H.L.(E.)

F. (Minors) (Wardship: Police Investigation), *In re* [1989] Fam. 18; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 818, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Manda* [1993] Fam. 183; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 161, C.A.

F. v. Wirral Metropolitan Borough Council [1991] Fam. 69, 107; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1132; [1991] 2 All E.R. 648, C.A. **Dictum of Ralph Gibson L.J. applied,** *Law Debenture Trust Corpn. v. Ural Caspian Oil Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 138

Farley v. Housing and Commercial Developments Ltd. [1984] B.C.L.C. 442. **Overruled,** *Stein v. Blake* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 718, C.A.

Featherston v. Wilkinson (1875) L.R. 8 Exch. 122. **Applied,** *Geogas S.A. v. Trammo Gas Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 215, C.A.

Fenner v. Blake [1900] 1 Q.B. 426, D.C. **Doubted,** *Take Harvest Ltd. v. Liu* [1993] A.C. 554; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 785, P.C.

Forest Lake, The [1968] P. 270; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 11; [1966] 3 All E.R. 833. **Considered,** *R. v. Southwark Crown Court, Ex parte Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 764, D.C.

Fowles v. Eastern and Australian Steamship Co. Ltd. [1916] 2 A.C. 556, P.C. **Applied,** *Oceangas (Gibraltar) Ltd. v. Port of London Authority* [1933] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 292

Fox v. Chief Constable of Gwent [1985] 1 W.L.R. 1126; [1985] 3 All E.R. 392, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Sharpe v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 392, D.C.

Frisbie v. Collins (1952) 342 U.S. 519. **Considered,** *R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Bennett* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

Fry v. Shiels' Trustees [1915] 6 T.C. 583. **Considered,** *Koenigsberger v. Mellor* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3364

Fuld, decd. (No. 4), In the Estate of [1968] P. 727; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 314; [1967] 2 All E.R. 649. **Applied,** *Fairfold Properties Ltd. v. Exmouth Docks Co. Ltd. (No. 2)* [1993] Ch. 196; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 241

Furniss v. Dawson [1984] A.C. 474; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 226; [1984] 1 All E.R. 530, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Fitzwilliam* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1189, H.L.(E.)

G. (A Minor) (Adoption and Access Applications), *In re* [1980] 1 F.L.R. 109, D.C. **Applied,** *G. v. G. (Children: Concurrent Applications)* [1993] Fam. 253; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 837

Gallic Leasing Ltd. v. Coburn [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1399; [1993] 1 All E.R. 336; T.C. Leaflet No. 3290, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Savacentre Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3361

Gamer's Motor Centre (Newcastle) Pty. Ltd. v. Natwest Wholesale Australia Pty. Ltd. [1987] 163 C.L.R. 236. **Considered,** *Forsythe International (U.K.) Ltd. v. Silver Shipping Co. Ltd.* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 268

Gardner v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1989] R.T.R. 384, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 45, D.C.

Garrett v. Hooper [1973] R.T.R. 1, D.C. **Considered,** *Hallett Silberman Ltd. v. Cheshire County Council* [1993] R.T.R. 32, D.C.

Gaz Fountain [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 151. **Applied,** *Al Tabith and Alanfushi* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 214

George C. Lemos, The (Note) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 107. **Considered,** *Triad Shipping Co. v. Stellar Chartering & Brokerage Inc.* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 388

Gibson v. British Insulated Callenders' Construction Co. Ltd., 1973 S.L.T. 2, H.L.(Sc.). **Applied,** *Larner v. British Steel Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A.

Gillick v. West Norfolk and Wisbech Area Health Authority [1986] A.C. 112, 186, 188; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 830; [1985] 3 All E.R. 402, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Scarman applied,** *In re S. (A Minor) (Independent Representation)* [1993] Fam. 263; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 801, C.A.

Gilmartin (A Bankrupt), *In re* [1989] 1 W.L.R. 513; [1989] 2 All E.R. 835. **Considered,** *Neely v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3342

Golden Ocean Assurance Ltd. v. Martin (The Goldean Mariner) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 215, 225, C.A. **Dicta of Sir John Megaw applied,** *Boocock v. Hilton International Co.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1065, C.A.

Goldman v. Thai Airways International Ltd. [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1186; [1983] 3 All E.R. 693, C.A. **Applied,** *Gurtner v. Beaton* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 369, C.A.

Gorman (A Bankrupt), *In re* [1990] 1 W.L.R. 616; [1990] 1 All E.R. 717, D.C. **Considered,** *In re Pavlou (A Bankrupt)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1046

Graham v. Campbell (1878) 7 Ch.D. 490, 494, C.A. **Dictum of James L.J. applied,** *Cheltenham & Gloucester Building Society (formerly Portsmouth Building Society) v. Ricketts* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1545, C.A.

Gran Geloto Ltd. v. Richcliff (Group) Ltd. [1992] Ch. 560; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 867; [1992] 1 All E.R. 865. **Considered,** *Alliance & Leicester Building Society v. Edgestop Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1462

Grant v. Australian Knitting Mills [1936] A.C. 85, P.C. **Applied,** *Marc Rich & Co. A.G. v. Bishop Rock Marine Co. Ltd.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 481

Grazebrook (M. & W.) Ltd. v. Wallens [1973] I.C.R. 256; [1973] 2 All E.R. 868, N.I.R.C. **Considered,** *New Victoria Hospital v. Ryan* [1993] I.C.R. 201, E.A.T.

Great Yarmouth Magistrates, *Ex parte* Thomas [1992] Crim.L.R. 116. **Applied,** *R. v. Waltham Forest Justices, Ex parte Lee* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 287, D.C.

Gunsbourg, *In re* [1920] 2 K.B. 426, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Palmer, decd. (A Debtor)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 877

Gunton v. Richmond-upon-Thames London Borough Council [1981] Ch. 448; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 714; [1980] I.C.R. 755; [1980] 3 All E.R. 577, C.A. **Applied,** *Marsh v. National Autistic Society* [1993] I.C.R. 453

Guppys (Bridport) Ltd. v. Brookling (1983) 14 H.L.R. 1, C.A. **Considered,** *A.B. v. South West Water Services Ltd.* [1993] Q.B. 507; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 507, C.A.

H. v. Schering Chemicals Ltd. [1983] 1 W.L.R. 143, 147; [1983] 1 All E.R. 849. **Dictum of Bingham J. approved,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 7)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1014, C.A.

H.T.V. Ltd. v. Price Commission [1976] I.C.R. 170, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Mead* [1993] 1 All E.R. 772, D.C.

Hadley v. Baxendale (1854) 9 Exch. 341. **Applied,** *Seven Seas Properties Ltd. v. Al-Essa* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1083

Hadley v. Perks (1866) L.R. 1 Q.B. 444. **Applied,** *Attorney-General of Hong Kong v. Lee Kwong-kut* [1993] A.C. 951; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 329, P.C.

Halesowen Presswork & Assemblies Ltd. v. National Westminster Bank Ltd. [1972] A.C. 785; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 455; [1972] 1 All E.R. 882, H.L.(E). **Distinguished,** *In re Maxwell Communications Corpn. Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1402

Halford v. Sharples [1992] 1 W.L.R. 736; [1992] I.C.R. 583; [1992] 3 All E.R. 624, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Comr. of Police of the Metropolis v. Locker* [1993] I.C.R. 440, E.A.T.

Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 330; [1992] 2 All E.R. 70, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] A.C. 369; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 34, H.L.(E.)

Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council v. Monk [1992] 1 A.C. 478; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 1144; [1992] 1 All E.R. 1, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Hounslow London Borough Council v. Pilling* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1242, C.A.

Hampson v. Department of Education and Science [1989] I.C.R. 179; [1990] 2 All E.R. 25, C.A. **Applied,** *Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 49; [1993] I.C.R. 175, H.L.(E.); *Board of Governors of St. Matthias Church of England School v. Crizzle* [1993] I.C.R. 401, E.A.T.

Hand v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1991] R.T.R. 225, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Peters* [1993] R.T.R. 133, C.A.

Handels–Og Kontorfunktionaerernes Forbund i Danmark v. Danks Arbejdsgiverforening (Case 179/88) [1992] I.C.R. 332; [1990] E.C.R. I–3979, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 49; [1993] I.C.R. 175, H.L.(E.)

Hanning v. Maitland (No. 2) [1970] 1 Q.B. 580, 589; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 151; [1970] 1 All E.R. 812, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Denning M.R. disapproved,** *Jones v. Zahedi* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1445, C.A.

Harbour Assurance Co. (U.K.) Ltd. v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. Ltd. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 81. **Decision of Steyn J. reversed** [1993] Q.B. 701; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 42, C.A.

Hart v. Aga Khan Foundation (U.K.) [1984] 1 W.L.R. 994; [1984] 2 All E.R. 439, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Madurasinghe v. Penguin Electronics (a firm)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 989, C.A.

Hart v. O'Connor [1985] A.C. 1000; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 214; [1985] 2 All E.R. 880, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Attorney-General for Hong Kong v. Reid* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1143, P.C.

Haynes v. Davis [1915] 1 K.B. 332, D.C. **Overruled,** *R. v. Dabhade* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 129, C.A.

Haynes v. Harwood [1935] 1 K.B. 146, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Ancell v. McDermott* [1993] R.T.R. 235, C.A.

Hazell v. Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council [1990] 2 Q.B. 697; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 17; [1990] 3 All E.R. 33, D.C. [1990] 2 Q.B. 697; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1038; [1990] 3 All E.R. 33, C.A. [1992] 2 A.C. 1; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 372; [1991] 1 All E.R. 545, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale v. Islington London Borough Council* (1993) 91 L.G.R. 323

Hector v. Attorney-General for Antigua and Barbuda [1990] 2 A.C. 312; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 606; [1990] 2 All E.R. 103, P.C. **Considered,** *Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 534; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 449, H.L.(E.)

Hedley Byrne & Co. Ltd. v. Meller & Partners Ltd. [1964] A.C. 465; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 101; [1963] 2 All E.R. 575, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Deloitte Haskins and Sells v. National Mutual Life Nominees Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 774; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 347, P.C.

Helstan Securities Ltd. v. Hertfordshire County Council [1978] 3 All E.R. 262. **Considered,** *Linden Gardens Trust Ltd. v. Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 408, H.L.(E.)

Henderson v. Henderson (1843) 3 Hare 100. **Applied,** *Talbot v. Berkshire County Council* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 708, C.A.

Heyman v. Darwins Ltd. [1942] A.C. 356; [1942] 1 All E.R. 337, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Harbour Assurance Co. (U.K.) Ltd. v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1993] Q.B. 701; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 42, C.A.

Hill v. Baxter [1958] 1 Q.B. 277; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 76; [1958] 1 All E.R. 193, D.C. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 2 of 1992)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 982, C.A.

Hill v. Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1989] A.C. 53, 59–60; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049; [1988] 2 All E.R. 238, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Alexandrou v. Oxford* [1993] 4 All E.R. 328, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Keith of Kinkel applied,** *Ancell v. McDermott* [1993] 4 All E.R. 355, C.A.

Hill v. Permanent Trustee Co. of New South Wales Ltd. [1930] A.C. 720, P.C. **Considered,** *Sinclair v. Lee* [1993] Ch. 497; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 498

Hilleshog Sugar Beet Breeding Co. Ltd. v. Wilkes (Valuation Officer) [1971] R.A. 275. **Considered,** *Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 369; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 34, H.L.(E.)

Hillingdon London Borough Council v. H. [1993] Fam. 43; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 521; [1993] 1 All E.R. 198. **Applied,** *S. v. S. (Children: Periodical Payments)* [1993] Fam. 200; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 401

Hinds v. The Queen [1977] A.C. 195; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 366; [1976] 1 All E.R. 353, P.C. **Applied,** *Comr. of Police v. Davis* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 846, P.C.

Hobbs v. Clark [1988] R.T.R. 36, D.C. **Overruled,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Warren* [1993] R.T.R. 58, H.L.(E.)

Hobbs v. Marlowe [1978] A.C. 16; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 777; [1977] 2 All E.R. 241, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Lord Napier and Ettrick v. Hunter* [1993] A.C. 713; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 42, H.L.(E.)

Hochstrasser v. Mayes [1960] A.C. 376; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 63; [1959] 3 All E.R. 817, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Mairs v. Haughey* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 393, H.L.(N.I.)

Hoffmann-la Roche (F.) & Co. A.G. v. Secretary of State for Trade and Industry [1975] A.C. 295, 361; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 104; [1974] 2 All E.R. 1128, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Securities and Investments Board v. Lloyd-Wright* [1993] 4 All E.R. 210. **Dictum of Lord Diplock considered,** *Cheltenham & Gloucester Building Society (formerly Portsmouth Building Society v. Ricketts* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1545, C.A.

Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 407; [1992] 2 All E.R. 642, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1993] 2 W.L.R. 934, H.L.(E.)

Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 407; [1992] 2 All E.R. 642, C.A. **Applied,** *In re Mason* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 824.

Hollington v. F. Hewthorn & Co. Ltd. [1943] K.B. 587; [1943] 2 All E.R. 35, C.A. **Applied,** *Land Securities Plc. v. Westminster City Council* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 286

Home Counties Dairies Ltd. v. Skilton [1970] 1 W.L.R. 526; [1970] 1 All E.R. 1227, C.A. **Applied,** *Morris Angel & Sons Ltd. v. Hollande* [1993] I.C.R. 71, C.A.

Home Office v. Ayres [1992] I.C.R. 175, E.A.T. **Not followed,** *Sunderland Polytechnic v. Evans* [1993] I.C.R. 392, E.A.T.

Home Office v. Dorset Yatch Co. Ltd. [1970] A.C. 1004; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 1140; [1970] 2 All E.R. 294, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Alexandrou v. Oxford* [1993] 4 All E.R. 328, C.A.

Hong Kong Borneo Services Co. Ltd. v. Pilcher [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 593. **Considered,** *Toomey v. Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 429

Honshu Gloria, The [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 63. **Applied,** *Den Norske Bank A/S v. Owners of the Ships "Eurosun" and "Eurostar"* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 106

Horizon Holidays Ltd. v. Grassi [1987] I.C.R. 851, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Rushton v. Harcros Timber & Building Supplies Ltd.* [1993] I.C.R. 230, E.A.T.

Horrocks v. Lowe [1975] A.C. 135; [1974] 2 W.L.R. 282; [1974] 1 All E.R. 662, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Spring v. Guardian Assurance Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 412, C.A.

Hotson v. Wisbech Conservative Club [1984] I.C.R. 859, E.A.T. **Distinguished,** *Clarke v. Trimoco Motor Group Ltd.* [1993] I.C.R. 237, E.A.T.

Howard v. G. T. Jones & Co. Ltd. [1975] R.T.R. 105, D.C. **Considered,** *Hallett Silberman v. Cheshire County Council* [1993] R.T.R. 32, D.C.

Howard v. Hallett [1984] R.T.R. 353, D.C. **Applied,** *Murray v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 209, D.C.

Hughes v. Greenwich London Borough Council (1992) 24 H.L.R. 605, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 821, H.L.(E.)

Hui Chi-ming v. The Queen [1992] 1 A.C. 34; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 495; [1991] 3 All E.R. 897, P.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Rook* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1005, C.A.

Humbles v. Brooks (1962) 40 T.C. 500. **Applied,** *Smith v. Abbott* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Hunter v. Chief Constable of the West Midlands Police [1982] A.C. 529, 536; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 906; [1981] 3 All E.R. 727, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Walpole v. Partridge & Wilson* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1093, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Diplock applied,** *R. v. Croydon Justices, Ex parte Dean* [1993] Q.B. 769; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 198, D.C.

India (Republic of) v. India Steamship Co. Ltd. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 124, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1993] A.C. 410; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 461, H.L.(E.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Fitzwilliam [1992] S.T.C. 185, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1189, H.L.(E.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Herd [1992] S.T.C. 264. **Decision of an Extra Division of the Inner House of the Court of Session reversed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1090, H.L.(Sc.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Nuttall [1990] 1 W.L.R. 631, C.A. **Considered,** *Woollen v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3340

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Parker [1966] A.C. 141, 178; [1966] 2 W.L.R. 486; [1966] 1 All E.R. 399, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Wilberforce applied,** *Sheppard v. Comrs. of Inland Revenue* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3351

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Plummer [1980] A.C. 896; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 689; [1979] 3 All E.R. 775, H.L.(E.). **Not followed,** *Moodie v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 266, H.L.(E.)

Inman Steamship Co. Ltd. v. Bischoff (1882) 7 App.Cas. 670, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Ikerigi Compania Naviera S.A. v. Palmer* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 566, C.A.

Insurance Co. of Africa v. Scor (U.K.) Reinsurance Co. Ltd. [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 312. **Considered,** *Toomey v. Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 429

International Bulk Commodities Ltd., *In re* [1993] Ch. 77; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 238; [1993] 1 All E.R. 361. **Distinguished,** *In re Devon and Somerset Farmers Ltd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 866

Irani Finance Ltd. v. Singh [1971] Ch. 59; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 330; [1970] 3 All E.R. 199, C.A. **Considered,** *Clark v. Chief Land Registrar* [1993] Ch. 294; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 141

Irving v. Manning (1847) 1 H.L.C. 287, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Ventouris v. Mountain* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 281

J. (A Minor) (Wardship: Medical Treatment), *In re* [1991] Fam. 33; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 140; [1990] 3 All E.R. 930, C.A. **Considered,** *Airedale N.H.S. Trust v. Bland* [1993] A.C. 789; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316, Sir Stephen Brown P., C.A. and H.L.(E.)

Jackson v. North Eastern Railway Co. (1877) 5 Ch.D. 844, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Fielding v. Rigby (trading as Ashlea Hotel)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1355, C.A.

Jadranska Slobodna Plovidba v. Oleagine S.A. [1984] 1 W.L.R. 300; [1983] 3 All E.R. 602, C.A. **Considered,** *Richurst Ltd. v. Pimenta* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 159

James v. Eastleigh Borough Council [1990] 2 A.C. 751; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 55; [1990] I.C.R. 554; [1990] 2 All E.R. 607, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Bullock v. Alice Ottley School* [1993] I.C.R. 138, C.A.; *Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 49; [1993] I.C.R. 175, H.L.(E.)

Janvier v. Sweeney [1919] 2 K.B. 316, C.A. **Applied,** *Khorasandjian v. Bush* [1993] Q.B. 727; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 476, C.A.

Jarrott v. Ackerley (1915) 113 L.T. 371. **Applied,** *Camden London Borough Council v. Shortlife Community Housing Ltd.* (1992) 90 L.G.R. 358

Jeffries v. Stevens (1982) 56 T.C. 134. **Considered,** *Zielinski v. Pickering* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3363

Jelbert v. Davis [1968] 1 W.L.R. 589; [1968] 1 All E.R. 1182, C.A. **Applied,** *White v. Richards* [1993] R.T.R. 318, C.A.

Jenkins R. Lewis & Son Ltd. v. Kerman [1971] Ch. 477, 496–497; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 673; [1970] 3 All E.R. 414, C.A. **Dicta of Russell L.J. applied,** *Take Harvest Ltd. v. Liu* [1993] A.C. 552; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 785, P.C.

Johnson (B.) & Co. (Builders) Ltd., *In re* [1955] Ch. 634, 661–663; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 269; [1955] 2 All E.R. 775, C.A. **Dicta of Jenkins L.J. applied,** *Downsview Nominees Ltd. v. First City Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 295; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 86, P.C.

Johnson v. Marshall, Sons & Co. Ltd. [1906] A.C. 409, 411, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Loreburn L.C. applied,** *Morley v. United Friendly Insurance Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 996, C.A.

Johnson v. Reed Corrugated Cases Ltd. [1992] 1 All E.R. 169. **Applied,** *Brush v. Bower Cotton & Bower (a firm)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1328

Johnson v. West Yorkshire Metropolitan Police [1986] R.T.R. 167, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Winstanley* [1993] R.T.R. 222, D.C.

Jones v. Chief Adjudication Officer [1990] I.R.L.R. 533, 537, C.A. **Dicta of Mustill L.J. considered,** *University of Manchester v. Jones* [1993] I.C.R. 474, C.A.

Jones v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1991] R.T.R. 41, D.C. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Winstanley* [1993] R.T.R. 223, D.C.

Jones v. Pratt [1983] R.T.R. 54, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hastings* [1993] R.T.R. 205, D.C.

Jones v. Ridley [1981] R.T.R. 341, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Brentwood Justices, Ex parte Richardson* [1993] R.T.R. 374, D.C.

Joyce v. Sengupta [1993] 1 W.L.R. 337; [1993] 1 All E.R. 897, C.A. **Applied,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 5)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1489, C.A.

Junior Books Ltd. v. Veitchi Co. Ltd. [1983] 1 A.C. 520; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 477; [1982] 3 All E.R. 201, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Lancashire and Cheshire Association of Baptist Churches Inc. v. Howard & Seddon Partnership* [1993] 3 All E.R. 467

K. (Infants), *In re* [1965] A.C. 201; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 408; [1963] 3 All E.R. 191, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re B. (A Minor) (Disclosure of Evidence)* [1993] Fam. 142; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 20, C.A.

K/S Penta Shipping A/S v. Ethiopian Shipping Lines Corpn. [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 545, C.A. **Considered,** *Pearl Carriers Inc. v. Japan Line Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 508

Kayford Ltd., *In re* [1975] 1 W.L.R. 279; [1975] 1 All E.R. 604. **Considered,** *Hunter v. Moss* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 934

Keech v. Sandford (1726) Sel.Cas.Ch. 61. **Applied,** *Attorney-General for Hong Kong v. Reid* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1143, P.C.

Kelly v. Comr. of Inland Revenue [1970] N.Z.L.R. 161. **Applied,** *Hadlee v. Comr. of Inland Revenue* [1993] A.C. 524; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 696, P.C.

Ker v. Illinois (1886) 119 U.S. 436. **Considered,** *R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Bennett* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

Ketteman v. Hansel Properties Ltd. [1987] A.C. 189; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 312; [1988] 1 All E.R. 38, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association v. Christmas* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 137. **Distinguished,** *Easton v. Ford Motor Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1511, C.A.; *Linbourne v. Constable* [1993] I.C.R. 698, E.A.T.

Khanum v. Mid-Glamorgan Area Health Authority [1979] I.C.R. 40, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Vauxhall Motors Ltd. v. Ghafoor* [1993] I.C.R. 376, E.A.T.

Kimbers & Co. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1936] 1 K.B. 132. **Distinguished,** *Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 211

Kirkham v. Chief Constable of the Greater Manchester Police [1990] 2 Q.B. 283; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 987; [1990] 3 All E.R. 246, C.A. **Applied,** *Welsh v. Chief Constable of the Merseyside Police* [1993] 1 All E.R. 692

Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd. [1993] A.C. 227; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 170; [1993] 3 All E.R. 717, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Securities and Investments Board v. Lloyd-Wright* [1993] 4 All E.R. 210

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Knowler v. Rennison [1947] K.B. 488; sub nom. Rennison v. Knowler [1947] 1 All E.R. 302, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Powell* [1993] R.T.R. 266, D.C.

Knowles v. Liverpool City Council [1993] I.C.R. 21, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1428, H.L.(E.)

Kong Cheuk Kwan v. The Queen (1985) 82 Cr.App.R. 18, P.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Prentice* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

Kralj v. McGrath [1986] 1 All E.R. 54. **Considered,** *A.B. v. South West Water Services Ltd.* [1993] Q.B. 507; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 507, C.A.

Kurz v Stella Musical Veranstaltungs G.m.b.H. [1992] Ch. 196; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 1046; [1992] 1 All E.R. 630. **Considered,** *I.P. Metal Ltd. v. Ruote O.Z. S.p.A.* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 60

Lamont v. Fry's Metals Ltd. [1985] I.C.R. 566, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Gutzmore v. J. Wardley (Holdings) Ltd.* [1993] I.C.R. 581, C.A.

Land and Property Trust Co. Plc., *In re* [1991] 1 W.L.R. 601; [1991] 3 All E.R. 409, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Wilkinson v. Kenny* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 963, C.A.

Lanford v. General Medical Council [1990] 1 A.C. 13, 19–20, 23; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 665; [1989] 2 All E.R. 921, P.C. **Dictum of Lord Lowry not applied,** *McAllister v. General Medical Council* [1993] A.C. 388; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 308, P.C.

Lauerman v. Lauerman (Practice Note) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 734. **Approved,** *Marsh v. Marsh* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 744, C.A.

Law v. National Greyhound Racing Club Ltd. [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1302; [1983] 3 All E.R. 300, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Disciplinary Committee of the Jockey Club, Ex parte Aga Khan* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 909, C.A.

Lawrence v. The King [1933] A.C. 699, P.C. **Applied,** *Kunnath v. The State* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1315, P.C.

Lawton v. B.O.C. Transhield Ltd. [1987] I.C.R. 7; [1987] 2 All E.R. 608. **Overruled,** *Spring v. Guardian Assurance Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 412, C.A.

Laycock v. Freeman, Hardy & Willis Ltd. (1938) 22 T.C. 288. **Considered,** *Maidment v. Kibby* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3369

Lazard Brothers & Co. v. Midland Bank Ltd. [1933] A.C. 289, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Fielding v. Rigby (trading as Ashlea Hotel)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1355, C.A.

Leal v. Dunlop Bio-Processes International Ltd. [1984] 1 W.L.R. 874; [1984] 2 All E.R. 207, C.A. **Applied,** *Ward-Lee v. Lineham* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 754, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Boocock v. Hilton International Co.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1065, C.A.

Legal and General Assurance Society Ltd. v. Drake Insurance Co. Ltd. [1992] Q.B. 887; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 157; [1992] 1 All E.R. 283, C.A. **Not followed,** *Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Provincial Insurance Plc.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 257, P.C.

Leif Hoegh & Co. A/S v. Petrolsea Inc. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 45. **Applied,** *Triad Shipping Co. v. Stellar Chartering & Brokerage Inc.* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 388

Leigh v. Dickeson (1884) 15 Q.B.D. 60, C.A. **Applied,** *In re Pavlou (A Bankrupt)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1046

Letang v. Cooper [1965] 1 Q.B. 232; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 573; [1964] 2 All E.R. 929, C.A. **Considered,** *Stubbings v. Webb* [1993] A.C. 498; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 120, H.L.(E.)

Lewis Merthyr Consolidated Collieries Ltd., *In re*; Lloyds Bank v. The Company [1929] 1 Ch. 498, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Portbase Clothing Ltd.* [1993] Ch. 388; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 14

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Liesbosch, The [1933] A.C. 449, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Mattocks v. Mann* [1993] R.T.R. 13, C.A.

Linden Gardens Trust Ltd. v. Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd. (1992) 57 B.L.R. 57, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal varied** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 408, H.L.(E.)

Linggi Plantations Ltd. v. Jagatheesan [1972] 1 M.L.J. 89, 94 P.C. **Dictum of Lord Hailsham of St. Marylebone L.C. applied,** *Workers Trust & Merchant Bank Ltd. v. Dojap Investments Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 573; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 702, P.C.

Lister v. Romford Ice and Cold Storage Co. Ltd. [1957] A.C. 555; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 158; [1957] 1 All E.R. 125, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Ashmore v. Corpn. of Lloyd's (No. 2)* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 620

Lister & Co. v. Stubbs (1890) 45 Ch.D. 1, C.A. **Disapproved,** *Attorney-General for Hong Kong v. Reid* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1143, P.C.

London Wine Co. (Shippers) Ltd., *In re* [1986] P.C.C. 121. **Distinguished,** *Hunter v. Moss* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 934

Lonrho Ltd. v. Shell Petroleum Co. Ltd. [1980] 1 W.L.R. 627, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Macmillan Inc. v. Bishopsgate Investment Trust Plc. (No. 2)* [1993] I.C.R. 385

Lort-Williams v. Lort-Williams [1951] P. 395, C.A. **Applied,** *Brooks v. Brooks* [1993] Fam. 322; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 548

Louies v. Coventry Hood & Seating Co. Ltd. [1990] I.C.R. 54, C.A. **Considered,** *Vauxhall Motors Ltd. v. Ghafoor* [1993] I.C.R. 376, E.A.T.

Loveday v. Renton (No. 2) [1992] 3 All E.R. 184. **Applied,** *Brush v. Bower Cotton & Bower (a firm)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1328

Lowery v. The Queen [1974] A.C. 85; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 235; [1973] 3 All E.R. 662, P.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Ward* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619, C.A.

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M. v. Home Office [1992] Q.B. 270; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 73; [1992] 4 All E.R. 97, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal varied** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 433, H.L.(E.)

M.S. Fashions Ltd. v. Bank of Credit and Commerce International S.A. [1993] 3 W.L.R. 220, Hoffmann L.J. and C.A. **Considered,** *Stein v. Blake* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 718, C.A.

McCullough v. Munn [1908] 2 I.R. 194, C.A. **Considered,** *Lockheed-Arabia v. Owen* [1993] Q.B. 806; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 468, C.A.

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M'Innes v. Inland Revenue Comrs., 1934 S.C. 424. **Distinguished,** *Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 211

McLoughlin v. O'Brian [1983] 1 A.C. 410, 420; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 982; [1982] 2 All E.R. 298, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Wilberforce applied,** *Alexandrou v. Oxford* [1993] 4 All E.R. 328, C.A.

Macmillan Inc. v. Bishopsgate Investment Trust Plc. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 837. **Decision of Millett J. affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1372, C.A.

Mahesan S/O Thambiah v. Malaysia Government Officers' Co-operative Housing Society Ltd. [1979] A.C. 374; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 444; [1978] 2 All E.R. 405, P.C. **Considered,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 543

Mairs v. Haughey [1992] S.T.C. 495, C.A.(N.I.). **Decision of the Court of Appeal of Northern Ireland affirmed** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 393, H.L.(N.I.)

Maltby v. D. J. Freeman & Co. [1978] 1 W.L.R. 431; [1978] 2 All E.R. 913. **Distinguished,** *Brush v. Bower Cotton & Bower (a firm)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1328

Manchester Corpn. v. Williams [1891] 1 Q.B. 94; 63 L.T. 805, D.C. **Considered,** *Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 534; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 449, H.L.(E.)

Manchester Ship Canal Co. v. Horlock [1914] 1 Ch. 453. **Considered,** *The Blitz* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 441

Mandla (Sewa Singh) v. Dowell Lee [1983] 2 A.C. 548; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 620; [1983] I.C.R. 385; [1983] 1 All E.R. 1062, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Crown Suppliers (Property Services Agency) v. Dawkins* [1993] I.C.R. 517, C.A.

Marcel v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis [1992] Ch. 225; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 50; [1992] 1 All E.R. 72, C.A. **Applied,** *Morris v. Director of the Serious Fraud Office* [1993] Ch. 372; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1

Marchandise (Case C–332/89) [1991] E.C.R. I–1027, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B. & Q. Plc. (Case C 169/91)* [1993] A.C. 900; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 730, E.C.J. and H.L.(E.)

Marginson v. Blackburn Borough Council [1939] 2 K.B. 426; [1939] 1 All E.R. 273, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Talbot v. Berkshire County Council* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 708, C.A.

Marshall v. Southampton and South West Hampshire Area Health Authority (Teaching) (Case 152/84) [1986] Q.B. 401; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 780; [1986] I.C.R. 335; [1986] 2 All E.R. 584; [1986] E.C.R. 723, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Jackson v. Chief Adjudication Officer (Joined Cases C 63/91 and C 64/91)* [1993] Q.B. 367; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 658, E.C.J.

Matto v. Wolverhampton Crown Court [1987] R.T.R. 337, D.C. **Applied,** *Sharpe v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 392, D.C.

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Mayfair Photographic Supplies (London) Ltd. v. Baxter Hoare & Co. Ltd. [1972] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 410. **Considered,** *Mitsui & Co. Ltd. v. Novorossiysk Shipping Co.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 311

Mears v. Safecar Security Ltd. [1983] Q.B. 54, 80; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 366; [1982] I.C.R. 626; [1982] 2 All E.R. 865, C.A. **Dictum of Stephenson L.J. doubted,** *Eagland v. British Telecommunications Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 644, C.A.

Merchant Banking Co. of London v. London and Hanseatic Bank (1886) 55 L.J.Ch. 479. **Distinguished,** *Palk v. Mortgage Services Funding Plc.* [1993] Ch. 330; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 415, C.A.

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Metropolitan Bank v. Heiron (1880) 5 Ex.D. 319, C.A. **Disapproved,** *Attorney-General for Hong Kong v. Reid* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1143, P.C.

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Morgan v. Marquis (1853) 9 Exch. 145. **Considered,** *In re Palmer, decd. (A Debtor)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 877

Morrow v. Enterprise Sheet Metal Works (Aberdeen) Ltd., 1986 S.L.T. 697. **Not followed,** *Larner v. British Steel Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A.

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Nickalls v. Briscoe [1892] P. 269, 283. **Dicta of Lord Penzance applied,** *In re St. Peter and St. Paul, Upper Teddington and St. Michael and St. George, Fulwell* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 852

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Northend v. White & Leonard and Corbin Greener [1957] 1 W.L.R. 1037; [1975] 2 All E.R. 481. **Considered,** *Koenigsberg v. Miller* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3364

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Nottingham County Council v. P. [1993] 2 W.L.R. 406. **Decision of Ward J. affirmed in part** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 637, C.A.

Oceanic Crest Shipping Co. v. Pilbara Harbour Service Pty. Ltd. (1985) 160 C.L.R. 626. **Applied,** *Oceangas (Gibraltar) Ltd. v. Port of London Authority* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 292

Ohlson v. Hylton [1975] 1 W.L.R. 724; [1975] 2 All E.R. 490, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Kelly* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 245, C.A.

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O'Sullivan v. Herdmans Ltd. [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1047, 1055–1056, H.L.(N.I.). **Dicta of Lord Mackay of Clashfern applied,** *Dunn v. British Coal Corpn.* [1993] I.C.R. 591, C.A.

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Paludina, The (1924) 20 Ll.L. Rep. 223. **Applied,** *The Margareta* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 13

Paris, The [1896] P. 77. **Considered,** *Fairfold Properties Ltd. v. Exmouth Docks Co. Ltd. (No. 2)* [1993] Ch. 196; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 241

Parkash v. Irani Finance Ltd. [1970] Ch. 101; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 1134; [1969] 1 All E.R. 930. **Explained,** *Clark v. Chief Land Registrar* [1993] Ch. 294; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 141

Parke's Charity, *In re* (1842) 12 Sim. 329. **Applied,** *Oldham Borough Council v. Attorney-General* [1993] Ch. 210; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 224, C.A.

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Paul v. Inland Revenue Comrs., 1936 S.C. 443. **Considered,** *Prudential Assurance Co. Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 211

Payabi v. Armstel Shipping Corpn. [1992] Q.B. 907; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 898; [1992] 3 All E.R. 329. **Applied,** *Caribbean Gold Ltd. v. Alga Shipping Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 154

Payne v. Lord Harris of Greenwich [1981] 1 W.L.R. 754; [1981] 2 All E.R. 842, C.A. **Overruled,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Doody* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 154, H.L.(E.)

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Pearson's Case (1835) 2 Lew. 144. **Dicta of Park J. applied,** *R. v. Kingston* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 676, C.A.

Peay v. Newton [1971] 1 W.L.R. 133; [1971] 2 All E.R. 172. **Considered,** *Koenigsberg v. Miller* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3364

Pepper v. Hart [1993] A.C. 593; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1032; [1993] I.C.R. 291; [1993] 1 All E.R. 42, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Chief Adjudication Officer v. Foster* [1993] A.C. 754; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 292, H.L.(E.) **Considered,** *Doncaster Borough Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment* (1992) 91 L.G.R. 459, C.A.

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Practice Direction (Admiralty Directions) [1973] 1 W.L.R. 1146; [1973] 3 All E.R. 446. **Amended,** *Practice Direction (Admiralty: Directions)* [1982] 1 W.L.R. 660; [1982] 2 All E.R. 480; [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 654. **Cancelled,** *Practice Direction (Admiralty Court: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 960

Practice Direction (Costs) [1976] 2 All E.R. 446. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Costs: Certificate of Payment)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1327

Practice Direction (Crime: Antecedents) [1966] 1 W.L.R. 1184; [1966] 2 All E.R. 929, C.C.A. **Revoked,** *Practice Direction (Crime: Antecedents)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1459

Practice Direction (Costs: Vouching Bills of Costs) [1984] 1 All E.R. 679. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Costs: Certificate of Payment)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1327

Practice Direction (Crown Court: Fraud Trials) (No. 2) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1310; [1990] 3 All E.R. 320, C.A. **Revoked,** *Practice Direction (Crown Court: Fraud Trials) (No. 3)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 158

Practice Direction (Crime: Indictment) [1976] 1 W.L.R. 409; [1976] 2 All E.R. 326, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Munro* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 183

Practice Direction (Judge in Chambers: Amended Procedure) [1989] 1 W.L.R. 359; [1989] 1 All E.R. 1120. **Replaced in part,** *Practice Direction (Judge in Chambers: Amended Procedure)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1303

Practice Direction (Judge in Chambers: Procedure) [1983] 1 W.L.R. 433; [1983] 1 All E.R. 1119. **Replaced in part,** *Practice Direction (Judge in Chambers: Amended Prodecure)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1303

Practice Direction (Legal Aid: Agreed Costs) (No. 4) [1989] 1 W.L.R. 1399; [1989] 3 All E.R. 960. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Taxation: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 12

Practice Direction (Taxation: Adjournments) [1989] 1 W.L.R. 688; [1989] 2 All E.R. 480. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Taxation: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 12

Practice Direction (Taxation: Assisted Persons) [1991] 1 W.L.R. 177. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Taxation: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 12

Practice Direction (Taxation: Documents) [1986] 1 W.L.R. 1053; [1986] 3 All E.R. 725. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Taxation: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 12

Practice Direction (Taxation: Misconduct) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1089; [1990] 3 All E.R. 24. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Taxation: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 12

Practice Direction (Taxation: Misconduct) (No. 2) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1486; [1990] 3 All E.R. 458. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Taxation: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 12

Practice Direction (Taxation: Out of Time Application) [1986] 1 W.L.R. 1054; [1986] 3 All E.R. 724. **Withdrawn,** *Practice Direction (Taxation: Practice)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 12

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Price v. Cromack [1975] 1 W.L.R. 988; [1975] 2 All E.R. 113, D.C. **Applied,** *Wychavon District Council v. National Rivers Authority* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 125, D.C.

Procter & Gamble Ltd. v. Taylerson (1990) T.C. Leaflet No. 3245, C.A. **Considered,** *Savacentre Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1993) T.C. Leaflet No. 3361

Quietlynn Ltd. v. Plymouth City Council [1988] Q.B. 114; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 189; [1987] 2 All E.R. 1040, D.C. **Applied,** *Bugg v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] Q.B. 473; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 628, D.C.

Quigly v. Chief Land Registrar [1992] 1 W.L.R. 834; [1992] 3 All E.R. 940. **Decision of Millett J. affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1435, C.A.

R. v. Absolam (1988) 88 Cr.App.R. 332, 336, C.A. **Dictum of Bingham L.J. considered,** *R. v. Cox (Rodney)* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 464, C.A.

R. v. Allen [1988] Crim.L.R. 698, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Kingston* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 676, C.A.

R. v. Army Board of the Defence Council, *Ex parte* Anderson [1991] I.C.R. 537; [1992] Q.B. 169; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 42; [1991] 3 All E.R. 315, D.C. **Considered,** *Khan v. General Medical Council* [1993] I.C.R. 627, E.A.T.

R. v. Bailey [1956] N.I. 15, 26, C.C.A. **Dictum of Lord McDermott applied,** *R. v. Rafique* [1993] Q.B. 843; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 617, C.A.

R. v. Barnsley Licensing Justices, *Ex parte* Barnsley and District Licensed Victuallers' Association [1960] 2 Q.B. 167; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 305; [1960] 2 All E.R. 703, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Gough* [1993] A.C. 646; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

R. v. Becerra (1975) 62 Cr.App.R. 212, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Rook* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1005, C.A.

R. v. Benchers of Gray's Inn (1780) 1 Doug. 353. **Considered,** *R. v. Visitors to the Inns of Court, Ex parte Calder* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 287, C.A.

R. v. Bennett (Note) [1992] R.T.R. 397, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Peters* [1993] R.T.R. 133, C.A.

R. v. Berrada (Note) (1989) 91 Cr.App.R. 131, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Vye* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 471, C.A.

R. v. Bexley [1993] 1 W.L.R. 192; [1993] 1 W.L.R. 192, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Baverstock* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 202, C.A.; R. v. Hayton [1993] R.T.R. 310, C.A.

R. v. Birmingham City Council, *Ex parte* Equal Opportunities Commission [1989] A.C. 1155; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 520; [1989] 1 All E.R. 769, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Employment, Ex parte Equal Opportunities Commission* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 872; [1993] I.C.R. 251, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Webb v. Emo Air Cargo (U.K.) Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 49; [1993] I.C.R. 175, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Boswell [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1047; [1984] 3 All E.R. 353, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Hayton* [1993] R.T.R. 310, C.A.; *R. v. Steel* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 121, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Godden (Attorney-General's References (Nos. 30 and 31 of 1992)) (Note)* [1993] R.T.R. 259, C.A.; *R. v. Steel* [1993] R.T.R. 415, C.A.; *R. v. Willetts* [1993] R.T.R. 252, C.A.

R. v. Bow Street Magistrates, *Ex parte* Mackeson (1981) 75 Cr.App.R. 24, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Bennett* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd. (Note) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 412; [1992] 2 All E.R. 638, D.C. **Overruled,** *Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2)* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 934, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Box [1964] 1 Q.B. 430; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 696; [1963] 3 All E.R. 240, C.C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Gough* [1993] A.C. 646; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

R. v. Boyson [1991] Crim.L.R. 274. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Warner* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 324, C.A.

R. v. Bradbourn (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 180, 183, C.A. **Dictum of Lawton L.J. applied,** *R. v. Baverstock* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 202, C.A.; *R. v. Cox* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 188, C.A.

R. v. Bray (1991) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 705, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Oliver* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 177, C.A.

R. v. Brown (Anthony) [1992] Q.B. 491; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 441; [1992] 2 All E.R. 552, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) affirmed** [1993] 2 W.L.R. 556, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Brush [1968] 1 W.L.R. 1740; [1968] 3 All E.R. 467, C.A. **Considered,** *Murray v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 209, D.C.

R. v. Burgess [1991] 2 Q.B. 92, 96; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1206; [1991] 2 All E.R. 769, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Lane C.J. applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 2 of 1992)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 982, C.A.

R. v. Caldwell [1982] A.C. 341; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 509; [1981] 1 All E.R. 961, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Prentice* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

R. v. Central Criminal Court, *Ex parte* Randle [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1087; [1992] 1 All E.R. 370, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693, D.C. **Overruled,** *In re Ashton* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 846, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Central Criminal Court, *Ex parte* Raymond [1986] 1 W.L.R. 710; [1986] 2 All E.R. 379, D.C. **Approved,** *In re Ashton* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 846, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Cheltenham Justices, *Ex parte* Secretary of State for Trade [1977] 1 W.L.R. 95; [1977] 1 All E.R. 460, D.C. **Applied,** *Macmillan Inc. v. Bishopsgate Investment Trust Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 837

R. v. Chief Constable of the Kent County Constabulary, *Ex parte* L. (A Minor) [1993] 1 All E.R. 756, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. Ex parte Mead* [1993] 1 All E.R. 772, D.C.

R. v. Chief Constable of the Merseyside Police, *Ex parte* Calvey [1986] Q.B. 424, 433, 435, 440; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 144; [1986] 1 All E.R. 257, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Birmingham City Council Ex parte Ferrero Ltd.* [1993] 1 All E.R. 530, C.A.

R. v. Christou [1992] 3 W.L.R. 228; [1992] 4 All E.R. 559, C.A. **Followed,** *Williams v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 3 All E.R. 365, D.C.

R. v. Chung (1990) 92 Cr.App.R. 314, 322, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Cox (Rodney)* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 464, C.A.

R. v. Civil Service Appeal Board, *Ex parte* Cunningham [1991] 4 All E.R. 310, C.A. **Approved,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Doody* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 154, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Clarke (Andrew) [1990] R.T.R. 248, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Peters* [1993] R.T.R. 133 C.A.

R. v. Clowes [1992] 3 All E.R. 440. **Considered,** *Macmillan Inc. v. Bishopsgate Investment Trust Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1372, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Macmillan Inc. v. Bishopsgate Investment Trust Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 837

R. v. Colle (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 67, C.A. **Applied,** *Attorney-General of Hong Kong v. Lee Kwong-kut* [1993] A.C. 951; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 329, P.C.

R. v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis, *Ex parte* Blackburn [1968] 2 Q.B. 118; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 893; [1968] 1 All E.R. 763, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Mead* [1993] 1 All E.R. 772, D.C.

R. v. Coney (1882) 8 Q.B.D. 534, 539. **Dictum of Cave J. applied,** *R. v. Brown (Anthony)* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 556, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Courtie [1984] A.C. 463; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 330; [1984] 1 All E.R. 740, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Direction of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran* (Terence) [1993] 1 All E.R. 918, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 45, D.C.

R. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, *Ex parte* Lain [1967] 2 Q.B. 864; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 348; [1967] 2 All E.R. 770, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Disciplinary Committee of the Jockey Club, Ex parte Aga Khan* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 909, C.A.

R. v. Crossman [1986] R.T.R. 49; 82 Cr.App.R. 333, C.A. **Not applied,** *R. v. Peters* [1993] R.T.R. 133, C.A.

R. v. Croydon Crown Court, *Ex parte* Miller (1986) 85 Cr.App.R. 152, D.C. **Followed,** *Tucker v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] 4 All E.R. 901, D.C.

R. v. Cunningham [1993] 1 W.L.R. 183, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Baverstock* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 202, C.A.

R. v. Curran [1976] 1 W.L.R. 87; [1976] 1 All E.R. 162; [1976] R.T.R. 61, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 All E.R. 918, D.C.

R. v. Danga [1992] Q.B. 476; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 277; [1992] 1 All E.R. 624, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Robinson* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 168, C.A.

R. v. Deputy Governor of Parkhurst Prison, *Ex parte* Hague [1992] 1 A.C. 58, 158–159; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 340; [1991] 3 All E.R. 733, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Bridge of Harwich applied,** *West Wiltshire District Council v. Garland (Cond, Third Party)* [1993] Ch. 409; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 626

R. v. Dickens [1990] 2 Q.B. 102; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1384; [1990] 2 All E.R. 626, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Rose* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 844, C.A.

R. v. Doherty (1887) 16 Cox C.C. 306. **Applied,** *R. v. Prentice* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

R. v. Donovan [1934] 2 K.B. 498; 25 Cr.App.R. 1, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Brown (Anthony)* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 556, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Dorking Justices, *Ex parte* Harrington [1984] A.C. 743; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 142; [1984] 2 All E.R. 474, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Hendon Justices, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 862, D.C.

R. v. Douglas [1989] R.T.R. 271; 89 Cr.App.R. 264, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Knutton* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 115, C.A.

R. v. Dytham [1979] Q.B. 722; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 467; [1979] 3 All E.R. 641, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Ancell v. McDermott* [1993] R.T.R. 235, C.A.

R. v. Ealing Justices, *Ex parte* Dixon [1990] 2 Q.B. 91; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1098; [1989] 2 All E.R. 1050, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Tower Bridge Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Chaudhry* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1154, D.C.

R. v. East Berkshire Health Authority, *Ex parte* Walsh [1985] Q.B. 152, 169–170; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 818; [1984] I.C.R. 743, 757; [1984] 3 All E.R. 425, C.A. **Dictum of May L.J. applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Employment, Ex parte Equal Opportunities Commission* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 872; [1993] I.C.R. 251, C.A.

R. v. Edwards [1975] Q.B. 27, 39–40; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 285; [1974] 2 All E.R. 1085, C.A. **Dicta of Lawton L.J. considered,** *Attorney-General of Hong Kong v. Lee Kwong-kut* [1993] A.C. 951; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 329, P.C.

R. v. Effik (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 427, C.A. **Overruled,** *R. v. Preston (Stephen)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 891, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Ensor [1989] 1 W.L.R. 497; [1989] 2 All E.R. 586, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Clinton* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1181, C.A.

R. v. Epping and Harlow General Comrs., *Ex parte* Goldstraw [1983] 3 All E.R. 257, 262, C.A. **Dictum of Sir John Donaldson M.R. applied,** *R. v. Birmingham City Council, Ex parte Ferrero Ltd.* [1993] 1 All E.R. 530, C.A.

R. v. Ford (Graham) [1977] 1 W.L.R. 1083; [1978] 1 All E.R. 1129; 66 Cr.App.R. 46, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Kirkup* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 774, C.A.

R. v. Fulling [1987] Q.B. 426; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 923; [1987] 2 All E.R. 65, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Paris* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 99, C.A.

R. v. Galbraith [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1039; [1981] 2 All E.R. 1060, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. McKenzie (Practice Note)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 453, C.A. **Considered,** *Daley v. The Queen* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 666, P.C.

R. v. General Council of the Bar, *Ex parte* Percival [1991] 1 Q.B. 212; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 323; [1990] 3 All E.R. 137, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Mead* [1993] 1 All E.R. 772, D.C.

R. v. Gibson (Rodney) (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 9, 12, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Lane C.J. disapproved,** *R. v. Vye* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 471, C.A.

R. v. Godden (Attorney-General's References (Nos. 30 and 31 of 1992)) [1993] R.T.R. 259, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Willetts* [1993] R.T.R. 252, C.A.

R. v. Gomez [1993] A.C. 442; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1067; [1993] 1 All E.R. 1, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Atakpu* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 812, C.A.

R. v. Goodard [1992] Crim. L.R. 588. **Applied,** *R. v. Gill* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 215, C.A.

R. v. Goswami [1969] 1 Q.B. 453; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 1163; [1968] 2 All E.R. 24, C.A. **Applied,** *Chinien v. The State* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 329, P.C.

R. v. Gough [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883; [1992] 4 All E.R. 481, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) affirmed** [1993] A.C. 646; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

R. v. Governor of Brixton Prison, *Ex parte* Osman (No. 3) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 36; [1992] 1 All E.R. 122, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, Ex parte Lee* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1294, D.C.

R. v. Governor of Winchester Prison, *Ex parte* Roddie [1991] 1 W.L.R. 303; [1991] 2 All E.R. 931. **Considered,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Cox* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 145, D.C.

R. v. Gray (1981) 74 Cr.App.R. 324, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Kirkup* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 774, C.A.

R. v. Groom [1977] Q.B. 6; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 618; [1976] 2 All E.R. 321, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Munro* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 183, C.A.

R. v. Guildford Magistrates' Court, *Ex parte* Healy [1983] 1 W.L.R. 108, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Bennett* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Gullefer (Note) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1063; [1990] 3 All E.R. 882, C.A. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1992)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 274, C.A.

R. v. Harding [1974] R.T.R. 325, 331, C.A. **Dictum of Stephenson L.J. applied,** *De Freitas v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 98, D.C.

R. v. Hazell [1985] R.T.R. 369, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Hammett* [1993] R.T.R. 275, C.A.

R. v. Hewitt (Peter) (1991) 95 Cr.App.R. 81, C.A. **Applied,** *Blake v. Director of Public Prosecutions* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 169, D.C.

R. v. Hircock (1978) 67 Cr.App.R. 278, C.A. **Overruled,** *R. v. Atakpu* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 812, C.A.

R. v. Hudson [1971] 2 Q.B. 202, 206; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 1047; [1971] 2 All E.R. 244, C.A. **Dictum of Widgery L.J. considered,** *R. v. Lewis* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 412, C.A.

R. v. Hull University Visitor, *Ex parte* Page [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1112; [1993] 1 All E.R. 97, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Visitors to the Inns of Court, Ex parte Calder* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 287, C.A.

R. v. Hunt (Richard) [1987] A.C. 352; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 1115; [1987] 1 All E.R. 1, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Hill* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 456, C.A.

R. v. Hyde [1991] 1 Q.B. 134; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 1115; [1990] 3 All E.R. 892, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Lane C.J. applied,** *R. v. Roberts* [1993] 1 All E.R. 583, C.A.

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* M.F.K. Underwriting Ltd. [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1545; [1990] 1 All E.R. 91, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Inspector of Taxes, Ex parte Bass Holdings Ltd.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3354

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* National Federation of Self Employed and Small Businesses Ltd. [1982] A.C. 617; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 722; [1981] 2 All E.R. 93, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Mead* [1993] 1 All E.R. 772, D.C.

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* Preston [1985] A.C. 835; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 836; [1985] 2 All E.R. 327, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Mead* [1993] 1 All E.R. 772, D.C.; *R. v. Inspector of Taxes, Ex parte Bass Holdings Ltd.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3354

R. v. Johnson (Kenneth) [1988] 1 W.L.R. 1377; [1989] 1 All E.R. 121, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Blake* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 169, D.C.

R. v. Jones (Kenneth Henry) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1057; [1990] 3 All E.R. 886, C.A. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 1 of 1992)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 274, C.A.

R. v. Kearley [1992] 2 A.C. 228; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 656; [1992] 2 All E.R. 345, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Warner* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 324, C.A.

R. v. Kellett [1976] Q.B. 372; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 713; [1975] 3 All E.R. 468, C.A. **Explained,** *R. v. Toney* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 364, C.A.

R. v. Kempster [1989] 1 W.L.R. 1125, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Warner* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 324, C.A.

R. v. Kensington and Chelsea Royal London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Hammell [1989] Q.B. 518; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 90; [1989] 1 All E.R. 1202, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Westminster City Council, Ex parte Augustin* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 730, C.A.

R. v. Khan (Raja) [1985] R.T.R. 365, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Fisher* [1993] R.T.R. 140, C.A.

R. v. King (David) [1987] Q.B. 547; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 746; [1987] 1 All E.R. 547, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Miller (Steven)* [1993] R.T.R. 6; 95 Cr.App.R. 421, C.A.

R. v. King's Lynn Justices, *Ex parte* Carter [1969] 1 Q.B. 488; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 1210; [1968] 3 All E.R. 858, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Doncaster Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Goulding* [1993] 1 All E.R. 435, D.C.

R. v. Krawec [1985] R.T.R. 1, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Steel* [1993] R.T.R. 415, C.A.

R. v. Lamb (Charles) [1990] R.T.R. 284; 91 Cr.App.R. 181, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Fisher* [1993] R.T.R. 140, C.A.

R. v. Lawrence (Stephen) [1982] A.C. 510; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 524; [1981] 1 All E.R. 974, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Fisher* [1993] R.T.R. 140, C.A.; *R. v. Steel* [1993] R.T.R. 415, C.A.; *R. v. Peters* [1993] R.T.R. 133, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Prentice* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

R. v. Lee Kun [1916] 1 K.B. 337, 343, C.C.A. **Dicta of Lord Reading C.J. applied,** *Kunnath v. The State* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1315, P.C.

R. v. Leicester Crown Court, *Ex parte* S. (A Minor) (Note) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 111; [1992] 2 All E.R. 659, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Lee* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 103, C.A.

R. v. Lennard [1973] 1 W.L.R. 483; [1973] 2 All E.R. 831, C.A. **Applied,** *De Freitas v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 98, D.C.

R. v. London Borough of Brent, *Ex parte* Omar (1991) 23 H.L.R. 446. **Considered,** *R. v. Lewisham London Borough Council* (1992) 91 L.G.R. 224

R. v. Luton Crown Court, *Ex parte* Neaves [1992] Crim.L.R. 721. **Considered,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Cox* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 145, D.C.

R. v. Lymm Justices, *Ex parte* Brown [1973] 1 W.L.R. 1039; [1973] 1 All E.R. 716, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Doncaster Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Goulding* [1993] 1 All E.R. 435, D.C.

R. v. McGregor [1962] N.Z.L.R. 1069. **Applied,** *R. v. Ahluwalia* [1992] 4 All E.R. 889, C.A.

R. v. McVitie [1960] 2 Q.B. 483; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 99; [1960] 2 All E.R. 498, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Tyler* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 332, C.A.

R. v. Madigan [1983] R.T.R. 178; 75 Cr.App.R. 145, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Fisher* [1993] R.T.R. 140, C.A.

R. v. Maguire (1989) 90 Cr.App.R. 115, 119, C.A. **Dicta of Otton J. considered,** *R. v. Weekes* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 222, C.A.

R. v. Manchester Crown Court, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693; [1993] 1 All E.R. 801, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1524, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Manchester Crown Court, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693; [1993] 1 All E.R. 801, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Isleworth Crown Court, Ex parte Willington* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 713, D.C.

R. v. Maxwell [1978] 1 W.L.R. 1350; [1978] 3 All E.R. 1140, H.L.(N.I.). **Considered,** *R. v. Rook* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1005, C.A.

R. v. Middlesex Quarter Sessions (Chairman), *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions [1952] 2 Q.B. 758; [1952] 2 All E.R. 312, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Hendon Justices, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 862, D.C.

R. v. Miller [1952] 2 All E.R. 667, 668; 36 Cr.App.R. 169. **Considered,** *R. v. Knutton* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 115, C.A.

R. v. Minors [1989] 1 W.L.R. 441; [1989] 2 All E.R. 208, C.A. **Disapproved,** *R. v. Shephard* [1993] A.C. 380; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 102, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Monopolies and Mergers Commission, *Ex parte* South Yorkshire Transport Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 291; [1992] 1 All E.R. 257, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 23, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Moore (1832) 3 B. & Ald. 184. **Applied,** *R. v. Shorrock* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 698, C.A.

R. v. Mussell [1991] 1 W.L.R. 187; [1991] 2 All E.R. 609, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Oliver* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 177, C.A.

R. v. Naillie [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1099; [1993] 1 All E.R. 75, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) affirmed** [1993] A.C. 674; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 927, H.L.(E.)

R. v. National Coal Board, *Ex parte* National Union of Mineworkers [1986] I.C.R. 791. **Doubted,** *R. v. British Coal Corpn., Ex parte* Vardy [1993] I.C.R. 720, D.C.

R. v. Neale (1977) 65 Cr.App.R. 304, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Knutton* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 115, C.A.

R. v. Newell (1980) 71 Cr.App.R. 331, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Ahluwalia* [1992] 4 All E.R. 889, C.A.

R. v. Norwich Crown Court, *Ex parte* Belsham [1992] 1 W.L.R. 54; [1992] 1 All E.R. 394, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693, D.C.; *R. v. Southwark Crown Court, Ex parte Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 764, D.C. **Overruled,** *In re Ashton* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 846, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Norwich Crown Court, *Ex parte* Parker (1993) 96 Cr.App.R. 68, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Cox* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 145, D.C.

R. v. Nuneaton Justices, *Ex parte* Parker [1954] 1 W.L.R. 1318; [1954] 3 All E.R. 251, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Tower Bridge Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Chaudhry* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1154, D.C.

R. v. O'leary (1986) Cr.App.R. 341, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Kelly* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 245, C.A.

R. v. Oliver [1993] 1 W.L.R. 177, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Baverstock* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 202, C.A.

R. v. Oxford City Justices, *Ex parte* Berry [1988] Q.B. 507; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 643; [1987] 1 All E.R. 1244, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. King's Lynn Justices, Ex parte Holland* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 324, D.C.

R. v. Oxford Regional Mental Health Review Tribunal, *Ex parte* Secretary of State for the Home Department [1988] A.C. 120; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 522; [1987] 3 All E.R. 8, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Ealing District Health Authority, Ex parte Fox* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 373

R. v. Panel on Take-overs and Mergers, *Ex parte* Datafin Plc. [1987] Q.B. 815; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 699; [1987] 1 All E.R. 564, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Disciplinary Committee of the Jockey Club, Ex parte Aga Khan* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 909, C.A.

R. v. Parole Board, *Ex parte* Wilson [1992] Q.B. 740; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 707; [1992] 2 All E.R. 576, C.A. **Approved,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Doody* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 154, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Pesapane (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 438, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Robinson* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 168, C.A.

R. v. Plymouth Justices, *Ex parte* Driver [1986] Q.B. 95; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 689; [1985] 2 All E.R. 681; 82 Cr.App.R. 85, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Bennett* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Poplar Coroner, *Ex parte* Thomas [1992] 3 W.L.R. 485, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1993] Q.B. 610; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 547, C.A.

R. v. Preston (Stephen) (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 355, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) affirmed on different grounds** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 891, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Reading Crown Court, *Ex parte* Hutchinson [1988] Q.B. 384; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 1062; [1988] 1 All E.R. 333, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Bugg v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] Q.B. 473; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 628, D.C.

R. v. Redbourne [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1182, C.A. **Dicta of Staughton L.J. disapproved,** *R. v. Rose* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 844, C.A.

R. v. Reid [1992] 1 W.L.R. 793; [1992] 3 All E.R. 673, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Peters* [1993] R.T.R. 133, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Prentice* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

R. v. Richardson (John) [1975] 1 W.L.R. 321; [1975] 1 All E.R. 905, C.A. **Considered,** *Hawes v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 116, D.C.

R. v. Robertson [1987] Q.B. 920, 927; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 327; [1987] 3 All E.R. 85, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Lane C.J. applied,** *R. v. Warner* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 324, C.A.

R. v. Russell (Ian) (Note) [1993] R.T.R. 249, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. King (Phillip)* [1993] R.T.R. 245, C.A.

R. v. St. Albans Crown Court, *Ex parte* Cinnamond [1981] Q.B. 480; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 681; [1981] 1 All E.R. 802, D.C. **Followed,** *Tucker v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1992] 4 All E.R. 901, D.C.

R. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* Equal Opportunities Commission [1992] I.C.R. 341; [1992] 1 All E.R. 545, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division affirmed on different grounds** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 872, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, *Ex parte* Tower Hamlets London Borough Council (1992) 25 H.L.R. 594, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1993] Q.B. 632; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 32, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Anderson [1984] Q.B. 778; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 725; [1984] 1 All E.R. 920, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Leech (No. 2)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1125, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Doody [1993] Q.B. 157; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 956; [1993] 1 All E.R. 151, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed in part and order varied** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 154, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Handscomb (1987) 86 Cr.App.R. 59, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Doody* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 154, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Khawaja [1984] A.C. 74; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 321; [1983] 1 All E.R. 765, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council, Ex parte Ferdous Begum* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 9, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Ex parte Tower Hamlets London Borough Council* [1993] Q.B. 632; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 32, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Wynne [1992] Q.B. 406; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 564; [1992] 2 All E.R. 301, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 115, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, *Ex parte* Factortame Ltd. [1990] 2 A.C. 85; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 997; [1989] 2 All E.R. 692, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *M. v. Home Office* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 433, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Selvage [1982] Q.B. 372; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 811; [1982] 1 All E.R. 96, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Rafique* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 617, C.A.

R. v. Seymour (Edward) [1983] 2 A.C. 493; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 349; [1983] 2 All E.R. 1058, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Prentice* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

R. v. Sharp [1987] Q.B. 853; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 1; [1987] 3 All E.R. 103, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Lewis* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 412, C.A.

R. v. Sheffield Justices, *Ex parte* Turner [1991] 2 Q.B. 472; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 987; [1991] 1 All E.R. 858, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Norwich Crown Court, Ex parte Cox* (1992) 97 Cr.App.R. 145, C.A.

R. v. Shephard (1991) 93 Cr.App.R. 139, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) affirmed** [1993] A.C. 380; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 102, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Shoreditch Assessment Committee, *Ex parte* Morgan [1910] 2 K.B. 859, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693, D.C.

R. v. Simpson [1914] 1 K.B. 66, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Hendon Justices, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 862, D.C.

R. v. Southwark Coroner, *Ex parte* Hicks [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1624; [1987] 2 All E.R. 140, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Poplar Coroner, Ex parte Thomas* [1993] Q.B. 610; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 547, C.A.

R. v. Southwark Crown Court, *Ex parte* Customs and Excise Comrs. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 764, D.C. **Doubted,** *In re Ashton* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 846, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Spencer [1987] A.C. 128; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 348; [1986] 3 All E.R. 928, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Gough* [1993] A.C. 646; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

R. v. Spiby (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 186, C.A. **Disapproved,** *R. v. Shephard* [1993] A.C. 380; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 102, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Stafford Justices, *Ex parte* Customs and Excise Comrs. [1991] 2 Q.B. 339; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 656; [1991] 2 All E.R. 201, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Tower Bridge Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Chaudhry* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1154, D.C.

R. v. Stephens (1866) L.R. 1 Q.B. 702. **Considered,** *R. v. Shorrock* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 698, C.A.

R. v. Stone [1977] Q.B. 354; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 169; [1977] 2 All E.R. 341, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Prentice* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 927, C.A.

R. v. Surrey Justices, *Ex parte* Witherick [1932] 1 K.B. 450, D.C. **Considered,** *Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 45, D.C.

R. v. Sussex Justices, *Ex parte* McCarthy [1924] 1 K.B. 256, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Gough* [1993] A.C. 646; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 883, C.A. and H.L.(E.)

R. v. Sutton Justices, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] 2 All E.R. 129, D.C. **Not followed,** *R. v. Hendon Justices, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 862, D.C.

R. v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Ferdous Begum [1993] Q.B. 447; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 9; [1993] 1 All E.R. 447, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1993] A.C. 509; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 609, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Turnbull [1977] Q.B. 224; [1976] 3 W.L.R. 445; [1976] 3 All E.R. 549, C.A. **Applied,** *Daley v. The Queen* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 666, P.C.

R. v. Turner (Terence) [1975] Q.B. 834; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 56; [1975] 1 All E.R. 70, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Ward* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619, C.A.

R. v. Vallett [1951] 1 All E.R. 231, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Doncaster Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Goulding* [1993] 1 All E.R. 435, D.C.

R. v. Vantandillo (1815) 4 M. & S. 73. **Considered,** *R. v. Shorrock* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 698, C.A.

R. v. Visitors to Lincoln's Inn, *Ex parte* Calder sub nom. *R. v. Visitors to the Inns of Court, Ex parte Calder* [1992] 3 W.L.R. 994; [1993] 2 All E.R. 876, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 287, C.A.

R. v. Vreones [1891] 1 Q.B. 360. **Principle applied,** *R. v. Rafique* [1993] Q.B. 843; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 617, C.A.

R. v. Vye [1993] 1 W.L.R. 471; [1993] 3 All E.R. 241, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Teasdale* [1993] 4 All E.R. 290, C.A.

R. v. Ward [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Davis* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 613, C.A.

R. v. Ward [1993] 1 W.L.R. 619; [1993] 2 All E.R. 577, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Preston (Stephen)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 891, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Warwickshire County Council, *Ex parte* Johnson [1992] Crim.L.R. 644, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1993] A.C. 583; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 1, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Webster (1991) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 760, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Oliver* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 177, C.A.

R. v. Welburn [1992] R.T.R. 391; 94 Cr.App.R. 297, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Peters* [1993] R.T.R. 133, C.A.

R. v. West London Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Klahn [1979] 1 W.L.R. 933; [1979] 2 All E.R. 221, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Clerkenwell Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte The Telegraph Plc.* [1993] Q.B. 462; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 233, D.C.; *R. v. Tower Bridge Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Chaudhry* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1154, D.C.

R. v. Wickins (1958) 42 Cr.App.R. 236, C.A. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kinnersley* [1993] R.T.R. 105, D.C.

R. v. Wood (No. 2) (1967) 52 Cr.App.R. 74, 78, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Preece* (1992) 96 Cr.App.R. 264, C.A.

R.C.A. Corpn. v. Pollard [1983] Ch. 135; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 1007; [1982] 3 All E.R. 771, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Law Debenture Trust Corpn. v. Ural Caspian Oil Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 138

Rae v. Lazard Investment Co. Ltd. [1963] 1 W.L.R. 555, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Sinclair v. Lee* [1993] Ch. 497; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 498

Rainey v. Greater Glasgow Health Board [1987] A.C. 224; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 1017; [1987] I.C.R. 129; [1987] 1 All E.R. 65, H.L.(Sc.). **Applied,** *Bullock v. Alice Ottley School* [1993] I.C.R. 138, C.A.

Ralston v. Greater Glasgow Health Board, 1987 S.L.T. 386. **Approved,** *Knowles v. Liverpool City Council* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1428, H.L.(E.)

Ramsay (W.T.) Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1982] A.C. 300; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 449; [1981] 1 All E.R. 865, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Moodie v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 266, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Fitzwilliam* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1189, H.L.(E.)

Ramwade Ltd. v. W. J. Emson & Co. Ltd. [1987] R.T.R. 72, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Mattocks v. Mann* [1993] R.T.R. 13, D.C.

Rask v. ISS Kantineservice A/S (Case C 209/81) [1993] I.R.L.R. 33, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Kenny v. South Manchester College* [1993] I.C.R. 934

Rath v. C. S. Lawrence & Partners [1991] 1 W.L.R. 399; [1991] 3 All E.R. 679, C.A. **Applied,** *Trill v. Sacher* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1379, C.A.

Raymond v. Honey [1983] 1 A.C. 1; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 465; [1982] 1 All E.R. 756, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Leech (No. 2)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1125, C.A.

Redgrave v. Hurd (1881) 20 Ch.D. 1. **Applied,** *Alliance & Leicester Building Society v. Edgestop Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1462

Reid v. Bickerstaff [1909] 2 Ch. 305, C.A. **Applied,** *Emile Elias & Co. Ltd. v. Pine Groves Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 305, P.C.

Reid (Junior) v. The Queen [1990] 1 A.C. 363; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 771, P.C. **Applied,** *Daley v. The Queen* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 666, P.C.

Rena K, The [1979] Q.B. 377; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 431; [1979] 1 All E.R. 397. **Considered,** *The Bazias 3* [1993] Q.B. 673; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 854, C.A.

Rhyl Urban District Council v. Rhyl Amusements Ltd. [1959] 1 W.L.R. 465; [1959] 1 All E.R. 257; 57 L.G.R. 19. **Applied,** *Camden London Borough Council v. Shortlife Community Housing Ltd.* (1992) 90 L.G.R. 358

Richardson, *Ex parte. see* Reg. v. Brentwood Justices, *Ex parte* Richardson [1993] R.T.R. 374, D.C.

Riley v. Attorney-General of Jamaica [1983] 1 A.C. 719; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 557; [1982] 3 All E.R. 469, P.C. **Not followed,** *Pratt v. Attorney-General for Jamaica* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 995, P.C.

Rinner-Kühn v. F.W.W. Spezial-Gebäudereinigung G.m.b.H. & Co. K.G. (Case 171/88) [1989] E.C.R. 2743, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Chisholm v. Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council* [1993] I.C.R. 826

Roadchef Ltd. v. Hastings [1988] I.R.L.R. 142, E.A.T. **Not followed,** *Rushton v. Harcros Timber & Building Supplies Ltd.* [1993] I.C.R. 230, E.A.T.

Roberts v. Griffiths [1978] R.T.R. 362, D.C. **Applied,** *Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] R.T.R. 45, D.C.

Robertson v. Fleming (1861) 4 Macq. 167, H.L.(Sc.). **Considered,** *White v. Jones* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 730, C.A.

Robertson v. R.B. Cowe & Co., 1970 S.L.T. 122. **Applied,** *Larner v. British Steel Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A.

Robinson v. Robinson (1851) 1 De G.M. & G. 247. **Doubted,** *Nestle v. National Westminster Bank Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1260, C.A.

Rochfort v. Battersby (1849) 2 H.L.Cas. 388, H.L.(I.). **Applied,** *Heath v. Tang* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1421, C.A.

Rolled Steel Ltd. v. British Steel Corpn. [1986] Ch. 246; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 908; [1985] 3 All E.R. 52, C.A. **Applied,** *Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 543

Rolls Razor Ltd., *In re* [1968] 3 All E.R. 698. **Distinguished,** *Morris v. Director of the Serious Fraud Office* [1993] Ch. 372; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1

Rolls Razor Ltd. v. Cox [1967] 1 Q.B. 552, 570; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 241; [1967] 1 All E.R. 397, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Denning M.R. not followed,** *In re Maxwell Communications Corpn. Plc.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1402

Rolls-Royce Motors Ltd. v. Bamford (1976) 51 T.C. 319. **Considered,** *C. Connelly & Co. v. Wilbey* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3335

Rookes v. Barnard [1964] A.C. 1129; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 269; [1964] 1 All E.R. 367, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *A.B. v. South West Water Services Ltd.* [1993] Q.B. 507; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 507, C.A.

Rouse v. Squires [1973] Q.B. 889, 898; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 925; [1973] 2 All E.R. 903, C.A. **Considered,** *Wright v. Lodge* [1993] 4 All E.R. 299, C.A.

Ross v. Caunters [1980] Ch. 297; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 605; [1979] 3 All E.R. 580. **Approved,** *White v. Jones* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 730, C.A.

Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee [1990] 1 Med.L.R. 328, C.A. **Not followed,** *Ealing Hammersmith and Hounslow Family Health Services Authority v. Shukla* [1993] I.C.R. 710, E.A.T.

Roy v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Family Practitioner Committee [1992] 1 A.C. 624; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 239; [1992] 1 All E.R. 705, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Ealing Hammersmith and Hounslow Family Health Services Authority v. Shukla* [1993] I.C.R. 710, E.A.T.

Roy v. Prior [1970] 1 Q.B. 283, 288; [1969] 3 W.L.R. 635; [1969] 3 All E.R. 1153, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Denning M.R. considered,** *Welsh v. Chief Constable of the Merseyside Police* [1993] 1 All E.R. 692

S. (A Minor) (Access Application), *In re* [1991] 1 F.L.R. 161, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re B. (Minors) (Termination of Contact: Paramount Consideration)* [1993] Fam. 301; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 63, C.A.

S. (A Minor) (Independent Representation), *In re* [1993] Fam. 263, 280; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 801, C.A. **Dictum of Sir Thomas Bingham M.R. applied,** *In re H. (A Minor) (Guardian ad Litem: Requirement)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1109

S. v. Ebrahim, 1991 (2) S.A. 553. **Considered,** *R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Bennett* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

S. v. McC. (orse. S.) and M. (D.S. intervener); W. v. W. [1972] A.C. 24; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 366; [1970] 3 All E.R. 107, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re F. (A Minor) (Blood Tests: Parental Rights)* [1993] Fam. 314; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 369, C.A.

S.S. Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd. v. Quantas Airways Ltd. [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 288. **Applied,** *Gurtner v. Beaton* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 369, C.A.

Saif Ali v. Sydney Mitchell & Co. (a firm) [1980] A.C. 198; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 849; [1978] 3 All E.R. 1033, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Welsh v. Chief Constable of the Merseyside Police* [1993] 1 All E.R. 692

St. Gabriel, Fenchurch Street (Rector and Churchwardens) v. City of London Real Property Co. Ltd. [1896] P. 95. **Considered,** *In re Tonbridge School Chapel (No. 2)* [1993] Fam. 281; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 207

St. George's Hanover Square (Burial Board of) v. Hall (1879) 5 P.D. 42, 45, 46. **Dicta of Dr. Tristram Ch. applied,** *In re St. Peter and St. Paul, Upper Teddington and St. Michael and St. George, Fulwell* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 852

St. Albans District Council v. Taylor [1991] R.T.R. 400, D.C. **Considered,** *Dittah v. Birmingham City Council* [1993] R.T.R. 356, D.C.

St. Mary Abbots, Kensington (Vicar and Churchwardens) v. St. Mary Abbots, Kensington (Inhabitants and Parishioners) (1873) Trist. 17. **Considered,** *In re Tonbridge School Chapel (No. 2)* [1993] Fam. 281; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 207

St. Mary's, Banbury, *In re* [1987] Fam. 136, 144; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 717; [1987] 1 All E.R. 247. **Dicta of Sir John Owen, Dean of the Arches, applied,** *In re Tonbridge School Chapel* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1138

St. Paul's, Covent Garden, *In re* [1974] Fam. 1; [1973] 1 W.L.R. 464. **Considered,** *In re Tonbridge School Chapel (No. 2)* [1993] Fam. 281; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 207

St. Peter's, Bushey Heath, *In re* [1971] 1 W.L.R. 357; [1971] 2 All E.R. 704. **Considered,** *In re Tonbridge School Chapel (No. 2)* [1993] Fam. 281; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 207

St. Stephen's, Walbrook, *In re* [1987] Fam. 146, 192; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 726; [1987] 2 All E.R. 578. **Dicta of Sir Ralph Gibson applied,** *In re Tonbridge School Chapel* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1138

St. Swithin's, Norwich, *In re* [1960] P. 77; [1959] 3 W.L.R. 989; [1959] 3 All E.R. 301. **Distinguished,** *In re Tonbridge School Chapel (No. 2)* [1993] Fam. 281; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 207

Salih v. Enfield Health Authority [1991] 3 All E.R. 400, C.A. **Considered,** *Allen v. Bloomsbury Health Authority* [1993] 1 All E.R. 651

Sammy-Joe v. G.P.O. Mount Pleasant Office [1967] 1 W.L.R. 370; [1966] 3 All E.R. 924. **Considered,** *R. v. Tower Bridge Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Chaudhry* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1154, D.C.

Sampson, *In re* [1987] 1 W.L.R. 194, 196–198; [1987] 1 All E.R. 609, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re Ashton* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 846, H.L.(E.); *R. v. Central Criminal Court, Ex parte Director of Serious Fraud Office* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 949, D.C.; *R. v. Isleworth Crown Court, Ex parte Willington* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 713, D.C. **Dicta of Lord Bridge of Harwich applied,** *R. v. Wood Green Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 723, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693, D.C.; [1993] 1 All E.R. 1524, H.L.(E.)

Scher v. Policyholders Protection Board [1993] 2 W.L.R. 479, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed in part** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 357, H.L.(E.)

Scher v. Policyholders Protection Board [1993] 2 W.L.R. 479; [1993] 3 All E.R. 384, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed in part,** *Scher v. Policyholders Protection Board (No. 2)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1030, H.L.(E.)

Science Research Council v. Nassé [1980] A.C. 1028; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 762; [1979] I.C.R. 921; [1979] 3 All E.R. 673, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Hassneh Insurance Co. of Israel v. Mew* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 243

Scorer v. Olin Energy Systems [1985] A.C. 645; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 668; [1985] 2 All E.R. 375, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Gray v. Matheson* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1130; *R. v. Inspector of Taxes, Ex parte Bass Holdings Ltd.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3354

Scott v. Scott [1913] A.C. 417, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *In re Manda* [1993] Fam. 183; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 161, C.A.

Seaconsar Far East Ltd. v. Bank Markazi Jomhouri Islami Iran [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 236, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 756, H.L.(E.)

Seagull Manufacturing Co. Ltd., *In re* [1992] Ch. 128; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 307; [1991] 4 All E.R. 257. **Decision of Mummery J. affirmed** [1993] Ch. 345; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 872, C.A.

Securities and Investments Board v. Pantell S.A. (No. 2) [1993] Ch. 256; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 857; [1991] 4 All E.R. 883. **Decision of Sir Nicolas Browne-Wilkinson V.-C. affirmed** [1993] Ch. 256; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 896; [1993] 1 All E.R. 134, C.A.

Sedleigh-Denfield v. O'Callaghan [1940] A.C. 880; [1940] 3 All E.R. 349, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Shorrock* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 698, C.A.

Selvarajan v. Race Relations Board [1975] 1 W.L.R. 1686; [1976] 1 All E.R. 12, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Mead* [1993] 1 All E.R. 772, D.C.

Shilton v. Wilmshurst [1991] 1 A.C. 684; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 530; [1991] 3 All E.R. 148, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Mairs v. Haughey* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 393, H.L.(N.I.)

Shirlaw v. Southern Foundries (1926) Ltd. [1939] 2 K.B. 206, C.A. **Considered,** *Ashmore v. Corpn. of Lloyd's (No. 2)* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 620

Sidebotham v. Holland [1895] 1 Q.B. 378, C.A. **Applied,** *Take Harvest Ltd. v. Liu* [1993] A.C. 552; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 785, P.C.

Sinclair v. Brougham [1914] A.C. 398. **Applied,** *Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale v. Islington London Borough Council* (1993) 91 L.G.R. 323

Singh v. Ali [1960] A.C. 167; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 180; [1960] 1 All E.R. 269, P.C. **Considered,** *Tinsley v. Milligan* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 126, H.L.(E.)

Siskina (Owners of cargo lately laden on board) v. Distos Compania Naviera S.A. [1979] A.C. 210; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 818; [1977] 3 All E.R. 803, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 334; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 262, H.L.(E.)

Skyrail Oceanic Ltd. v. Coleman [1981] I.C.R. 864, C.A. **Applied,** *Deane v. Ealing London Borough Council* [1993] I.C.R. 329, E.A.T.

Smalley, *In re* [1985] A.C. 622, 642; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 538; [1985] 1 All E.R. 769, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re Ashton* [1993] 2 W.L.R. 846, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Bridge of Harwich applied,** *R. v. Central Criminal Court, Ex parte Director of Serious Fraud Office* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 949, D.C.; *R. v. Isleworth Crown Court, Ex parte Willington* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 713, D.C.; *R. v. Wood Green Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 723, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 693, D.C.; [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1524, H.L.(E.)

Smith v. Abbott [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201. **Decision of Warner J. reversed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Smith v. Holt [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201. **Decision of Warner J. affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Smith v. Littlewoods Organisation Ltd. [1987] A.C. 241; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 480; [1987] 1 All E.R. 710, H.L.(Sc.). **Considered,** *Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 976, C.A.

Smith v. Schofield [1992] 1 W.L.R. 639, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 398, H.L.(E.)

Smith v. Scovell [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201. **Decision of Warner J. affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Smith v. Shuttleworth [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201. **Decision of Warner J. affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Smith v. Stokes (1801) 1 East 363. **Applied,** *In re Palmer, decd. (A Debtor)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 877

Smith v. Woodhouse [1992] 1 W.L.R. 201. **Decision of Warner J. affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Soanes v. Ahlers [1981] R.T.R. 337, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Brentwood Justices, Ex parte Richardson* [1993] R.T.R. 374, D.C.

Société de Banque Suisse v. Société Generale Alsacienne de Banque [1989] J.T. 1342. **Applied,** *Mannesman Handel A.G. v. Kaunlaran Shipping Corpn.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 89

Sohio Supply Co. v. Gatoil (U.S.A.) Inc. [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 588, C.A. **Considered,** *British Aerospace Plc. v. Dee Howard Co.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 368

Somasundaram v. M. Julius Melchoir & Co. [1988] 1 W.L.R. 1394; [1989] 1 All E.R. 129, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Walpole v. Partridge & Wilson* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1093, C.A.

South Glamorgan County Council v. Griffiths (1992) 24 H.L.R. 334, C.A. **Considered,** *Elvidge v. Coventry City Council* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 976, C.A.

Southbourne Sheet Metal Co. Ltd., *In re* [1992] B.C.L.C. 361. **Decision of Harman J. reversed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 244, C.A.

Spijkers v. Gebroeders Benedik Abattoir C.V. (Case 24/85) [1986] 1119, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Dines v. Initial Healthcare Services* [1993] I.C.R. 978; *Kenny v. South Manchester College* [1993] I.C.R. 934

Spiliada Martime Corpn. v. Cansulex Ltd. [1987] A.C. 460; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 972; [1986] 3 All E.R. 843, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *British Aerospace Plc. v. Dee Howard Co.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 368

Spiro v. Glencrown Properties Ltd. [1991] Ch. 537; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 931; [1991] 1 All E.R. 600. **Applied,** *Armstrong & Holmes Ltd. v. Holmes* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1482

Spratt v. Comr. of Inland Revenue [1964] 1 N.Z.L.R. 272, 277. **Dictum of Henry J. applied,** *Hadlee v. Comr. of Inland Revenue* [1993] A.C. 524; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 696, P.C.

Spring v.Guardian Assurance Plc. [1993] I.C.R. 412; [1993] 1 All E.R. 273, C.A. **Applied,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 5)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1489, C.A.; *Petch v. Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1993] I.C.R. 789, C.A.

Stapley v. Gypsum Mines Ltd. [1953] A.C. 663, 681, 687; [1953] 3 W.L.R. 279; [1953] 2 All E.R. 478, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Reid and Lord Asquith applied,** *Wright v. Lodge* [1993] 4 All E.R. 299, C.A.

State (The) v. Gwonto [1985] L.R.C. (Const.) 890. **Distinguished,** *Kunnath v. The State* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1315, P.C.

Stephenson (Robert) & Co. Ltd., *In re*; Poole v. The Company [1913] 2 Ch. 201, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Portbase Clothing Ltd.* [1993] Ch. 388; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 14

Stewart (C.A.) and Co. v. Phillips Van Ommeren (London) Ltd. [1918] 2 Q.B. 560, C.A. **Applied,** *Pan Ocean Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Creditcorp Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 443, C.A.

Stockloser v. Johnson [1954] 1 Q.B. 476; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 439; [1954] 1 All E.R. 630, C.A. **Considered,** *Workers Trust & Merchant Bank Ltd. v. Dojap Investments Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 573; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 702, P.C.

Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B. & Q. Plc. (Case C 169/91) [1991] Ch. 48; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 42; [1991] 4 All E.R. 221. **Decision of Hoffmann J. affirmed** [1993] A.C. 900; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 730, E.C.J. and H.L.(E.)

Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B. & Q. (Retail) Ltd. [1984] A.C. 754; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 929; [1984] 2 All E.R. 332, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Chisholm v. Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council* [1993] I.C.R. 826

Storer v. Manchester City Council [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1403; [1974] 3 All E.R. 824, C.A. **Applied,** *Crowden v. Aldridge* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 433

Strathcona (Lord) Steamship Co. Ltd. v. Dominion Coal Co. Ltd. [1926] A.C. 108, P.C. **Considered,** *Law Debenture Trust Corpn. v. Ural Caspian Oil Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 138

Street v. Mountford [1985] A.C. 809; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 887; [1985] 2 All E.R. 289, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Camden London Borough Council v. Shortlife Community Housing Ltd.* (1992) 90 L.G.R. 358

Stubbings v. Webb [1992] Q.B. 197; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 383; [1991] 3 All E.R. 949, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1993] A.C. 498; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 120, H.L.(E.)

Summers (John) & Sons Ltd. v. Frost [1955] A.C. 740, 751, 766; [1955] 2 W.L.R. 825; [1955] 1 All E.R. 870, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Viscount Simonds applied,** *Larner v. British Steel Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Reid not followed,** *Larner v. British Steel Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A.

Swain v. The Law Society [1983] 1 A.C. 598; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 261; [1982] 2 All E.R. 827, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Law Society, Ex parte Reigate Projects Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1531, D.C.

T.S.B. Private Bank International S.A. v. Chabra [1992] 1 W.L.R. 231; [1992] 2 All E.R. 245. **Approved,** *Mercantile Group (Europe) A.G. v. Aiyela* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1116, C.A.

Tai Hing Cotton Mill Ltd. v. Liu Chong Hing Bank Ltd. [1986] A.C. 80, 108; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 317; [1985] 2 All E.R. 947, P.C. **Dictum of Lord Scarman considered,** *Lancashire and Cheshire Association of Baptist Churches Inc. v. Howard and Seddon Partnership* [1993] 3 All E.R. 467. **Explained,** *Attorney-General for Hong Kong v. Reid* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1143, P.C.

Tan v. Cameron [1992] 2 A.C. 205; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C. **Considered,** *Attorney-General of Hong Kong v. Wai-bun* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 242, P.C.

Tarama Shipping Corpn. v. Young Navigation Corpn. (Note) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 56. C.A. **Applied,** *Niobe Maritime Corpn. v. Tradox Ocean Transportation S.a.* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 52

Taylor v. Coalite Oils & Chemicals Ltd. (1967) 3 K.I.R. 315, 319, C.A. **Dicta of Diplock L.J. not followed,** *Larner v. British Steel Plc.* [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A.

Taylor (David) & Son Ltd. v. Barnett Trading Co. [1953] 1 W.L.R. 562; [1953] 1 All E.R. 843, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Harbour Assurance Co. (U.K.) Ltd. v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1993] Q.B. 701; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 42, C.A.

Teape v. Godfrey [1986] R.T.R. 213, 221, D.C. **Dictum of Forbes J. not applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kinnersley* [1993] R.T.R. 105, D.C.

Tesco Supermarkets Ltd. v. Nattrass [1972] A.C. 153; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 1166; [1971] 2 All E.R. 127, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Seaboard Offshore Ltd. v. Secretary of State for Transport* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1025, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Tesco Stores Ltd. v. Brent London Borough Council* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1037

Thake v. Maurice [1986] Q.B. 644; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 337; [1986] 1 All E.R. 497, C.A. **Applied,** *Allen v. Bloomsbury Health Authority* [1993] 1 All E.R. 651

Tarama Shipping Corpn. v. Young Navigation Corpn. (Note) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 56, C.A. **Applied,** *Niobe Maritime Corpn. v. Tradax Ocean Transportation S.A.* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 52

Thomas, *In re*; Andrew v. Thomas [1916] 2 Ch. 331, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Sinclair v. Lee* [1993] Ch. 497; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 498

Thomas v. Brown (1876) 1 Q.B.D. 714, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Take Harvest Ltd. v. Liu* [1993] A.C. 552; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 785, P.C.

Thomas v. The Queen [1980] A.C. 125; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 927; [1979] 2 All E.R. 142, P.C. **Applied,** *Walker v. The Queen* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1017, P.C.

Thompson v. Fraser (Practice Note) [1986] 1 W.L.R. 17; [1985] 3 All E.R. 511, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Wilkinson v. Kenny* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 963, C.A.

Thompson v. Thynne [1986] R.T.R. 293, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Dixon* [1993] R.T.R. 22, D.C.

Thomson v. Clydesdale Bank Ltd. [1893] A.C. 282, H.L.(Sc.). **Applied,** *Eagle Trust Plc. v. S.B.C. Securities Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 484

Thomson (D. C.) & Co. Ltd. v. Deakin [1952] Ch. 646; [1952] 2 All E.R. 361, C.A. **Applied,** *Middlebrook Mushrooms Ltd. v. Transport and General Workers' Union* [1993] I.C.R. 612, C.A.

Thurston v. Charles (1905) 21 T.L.R. 659. **Disapproved,** *Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed (No. 5)* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1489, C.A.

Tildesley v. Harper (1876) 10 Ch.D. 393, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Easton v. Ford Motor Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1511, C.A.

Tilley v. Wales [1943] A.C. 386; [1943] 1 All E.R. 280, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Mairs v. Haughey* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 393, H.L.(N.I.)

Tinsley v. Milligan [1992] Ch. 310; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 508; [1992] 2 All E.R. 391, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed on different grounds** [1993] 3 W.L.R. 126, H.L.(E.)

Tito v. Waddell (No. 2) [1977] Ch. 106; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 496; [1977] 3 All E.R. 129. **Considered,** *Law Debenture Trust Corpn. v. Ural Caspian Oil Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 138

Tod v. South Essex Motors [1988] S.T.C. 392; 60 T.C. 598. **Considered,** *R. v. Inspector of Taxes, Ex parte Bass Holdings Ltd.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3354

Todrick v. Western National Omnibus Co. Ltd. [1934] Ch. 190, 207. **Dicta of Farwell J. applied,** *White v. Richards* [1993] R.T.R. 318, C.A.

Tomlin v. Luce (1889) 43 Ch.D. 191, C.A. **Applied,** *Downsview Nominees Ltd. v. First City Corpn. Ltd.* [1993] A.C. 295; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 86, P.C.

Tonnelier v. Smith (1897) 2 Com.Cas. 258. **Considered,** *Pan Ocean Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Creditcorp Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 443, C.A.

Topp v. London Country Bus (South West) Ltd. [1992] R.T.R. 254. **Decision of May J. affirmed** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 976, C.A.

Torfaen Borough Council v. B. & Q. Plc. (Case C 145/88) [1990] 2 Q.B. 19; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1330; [1990] 1 All E.R. 129, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B. & Q. Plc. (Case C 169/91)* [1993] A.C. 900; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 730, E.C.J. and H.L.(E.)

Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v. Miah [1992] 2 Q.B. 622; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 761; [1992] 2 All E.R. 667, C.A. **Applied,** *Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v. Abdi* (1992) 91 L.G.R. 300, C.A.

Traders & General Insurance Association v. Bankers and General Insurance Co. (1921) 9 Ll.L.Rep. 223. **Considered,** *Toomey v. Eagle Star Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 429

Tramountana Armadora S.A. v. Atlantic Shipping Co. S.A. [1978] 2 All E.R. 870. **Applied,** *Everglade Maritime Inc. v. Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlef Von Appen m.b.H.* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 33; [1993] Q.B. 780; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 176, C.A.

Transoceanica Francesca and Nicos V, The [1987] 2 Lloyds Rep. 155. **Applied,** *The Botany Triad and Lu Shan* [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 259

Tucker (R.C.) (A Bankrupt), *In re, Ex parte* Tucker (K.R.) [1990] Ch. 148; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 748; [1988] 1 All E.R. 603, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re Seagull Manufacturing Co. Ltd.* [1993] Ch. 345; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 872, C.A.

Turcan, *In re* (1888) 40 Ch.D. 5, C.A. **Considered,** *Linden Gardens Trust Ltd. v. Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 408, H.L.(E.)

Turnbull & Co. v. Duval [1902] A.C. 429, P.C. **Considered,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. O'Brien* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 786, H.L.(E.)

Tuyuti, The [1984] Q.B. 838; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 231; [1984] 2 All E.R. 545, C.A. **Considered,** *The Bazias 3* [1993] Q.B. 673; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 854, C.A.

Tyrrell v. Bank of London (1862) 10 H.L.Cas. 26, 59–60, H.L.(E.). **Disapproved,** *Attorney-General for Hong Kong v. Reid* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1143, P.C.

Udale v. Bloomsbury Area Health Authority [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1098; [1983] 2 All E.R. 522. **Considered,** *Allen v. Bloomsbury Health Authority* [1993] 1 All E.R. 651

Uni-Ocean Lines Pte. Ltd. v. C–Trade S.A. [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 244, C.A. **Considered,** *K/S Penta Shipping A/S v. Ethiopian Shipping Lines Corpn.* [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 545, C.A.

Union Départementale des Syndicats C.G.T. de l'Aisne v. SIDEF Conforama (Case C 312/89) [1991] E.C.R. I–997, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B. & Q. Plc. (Case C 169/91)* [1993] A.C. 900; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 730, E.C.J. and H.L.(E.)

United Dominions Trust Ltd. v. Shellpoint Trustees Ltd. [1993] 3 All E.R. 301. **Decision of David Neuberger Q.C. reversed** [1993] 4 All E.R. 310, C.A.

United Marketing Co. v. Kara [1963] 1 W.L.R. 523; [1963] 2 All E.R. 553, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Take Harvest Ltd. v. Liu* [1993] A.C. 552; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 785, P.C.

University of Manchester v. Jones [1992] I.C.R. 52, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1993] I.C.R. 474, C.A.

Valleybright Ltd. v. Richardson (1984) 58 T.C. 290. **Followed,** *Petch v. Gurney* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3338

Vandervell's Trusts [1971] A.C. 912; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 452; [1970] 3 All E.R. 16, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Beecham Group Plc. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1992) T.C. Leaflet No. 3341

Verrier v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1967] 2 A.C. 195, 223; [1966] 3 W.L.R. 924; [1966] 3 All E.R. 568, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Pearson applied,** *Chinien v. The State* [1993] 1 W.L.R. 329, C.A.

Vince v. Chief Constable of Dorset Police [1992] 1 W.L.R. 47; [1992] 3 All E.R. 98. **Decision of Sir Peter Pain sitting as a judge of the Queen's Bench Division reversed in part** [1993] 1 W.L.R. 415, C.A.

Vitkovice Horni a Hutni Tezirstvo v. Korner [1951] A.C. 869; [1951] 2 All E.R. 334, H.L.(E.) **Applied,** *Seaconsar Far East Ltd. v. Bank Markazi Jomhouri Islami Iran* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 756, H.L.(E.)

von Colson v. Land Nordrhein-Westfalen (Case 14/83) [1984] E.C.R. 1891, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Marshall v. Southampton and South West Hampshire Health Authority (Teaching) (No. 2) (Case C 271/91)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1054; [1993] I.C.R. 893, E.C.J.

Wadi v. Cornwall and Isles of Scilly Family Practitioner Committee [1985] I.C.R. 492, E.A.T. **Followed,** *Ealing Hammersmith and Hounslow Family Health Services Authority v. Shukla* [1993] I.C.R. 710, E.A.T.

Wakeley v. Hyams [1987] R.T.R. 49, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Winstanley* [1993] R.T.R. 222, D.C.

Wall v. Radford [1991] 2 All E.R. 741. **Distinguished,** *Talbot v. Berkshire County Council* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 708, C.A.

Wandsworth London Borough Council v. Winder [1985] A.C. 461; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 1254; [1984] 3 All E.R. 976, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v. Abdi* (1992) 91 L.G.R. 300

Waters v. Widdows [1984] V.R. 503. **Considered,** *In re Portbase Clothing Ltd.* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 14

Watmore v. Jenkins [1962] 2 Q.B. 572; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 463; [1962] 2 All E.R. 868, D.C. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 2 of 1992)* [1993] 3 W.L.R. 982, C.A.

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1833 **Judicial Committee Act** (3 & 4 Will. 4, c. 41)
ss. 3, 4: Walker v. The Queen [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1017, P.C.

1844 **Judicial Committee Act** (7 & 8 Vict. c. 69)
s. 1: Walker v. The Queen [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1017, P.C.

1861 **Offences against the Person Act** (24 & 25 Vict. c. 100)
ss. 20, 47: Reg. v. Brown (Anthony) [1993] 2 W.L.R. 556, H.L.(E.)

1865 **Criminal Procedure Act** (28 & 29 Vict. c. 18)
s. 8: Lockheed-Arabia v. Owen [1993] Q.B. 806; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 468, C.A.

1873 **Supreme Court of Judicature Act** (36 & 37 Vict. c. 66)
ss. 12, 16: Reg. v. Visitors to the Inns of Court, *Ex parte* Calder [1993] 3 W.L.R. 287, C.A.

1892 **Military Lands Act** (55 & 56 Vict. c. 43)
s. 17(1)(2) (as amended): Bugg v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1993] Q.B. 473; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 628, D.C.

1925 **Settled Land Act** (15 Geo. 5, c. 18)
s. 29(1): *In re* Tonbridge School Chapel (No. 2) [1993] Fam. 281; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 207

Law of Property Act (15 Geo. 5, c. 20)
s. 91(2): Palk v. Mortgage Services Funding Plc. [1993] Ch. 330; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 415, C.A.

Land Registration Act (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 21)
ss. 29, 56(2), 59(6): Clark v. Chief Land Registrar [1993] Ch. 294; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 141

1933 **Children and Young Persons Act** (23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 12)
s. 39(1) (as amended): Reg. v. Lee [1993] 1 W.L.R. 103, C.A.
Reg. v. Leicester Crown Court, *Ex parte* S. (A Minor) (Note) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 111, D.C.

1934 **Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act** (24 & 25 Geo. 5, c. 41)
s. 1(1): Fielding v. Rigby (trading as Ashlea Hotel) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1355, C.A.

1945 **Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act** (8 & 9 Geo. 6, c. 28)
ss. 1(1), 4: Alliance & Leicester Building Society v. Edgestop Ltd. [1993] 1 W L.R. 1462

1946 **Coal Industry Nationalisation Act** (9 & 10 Geo. 6, c. 59)
s. 46: Reg. v. British Coal Corpn., *Ex parte* Vardy [1993] I.C.R. 720, D.C.

1950 **Arbitration Act** (14 Geo. 6, c. 27)
s. 12(6)(*h*): Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd. [1993] A.C. 334; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 262, H.L.(E.)
s. 13A (as inserted): L'Office Cherifien des Phosphates v. Yamashita-Shinnihon Steamship Co. Ltd. [1993] 3 W.L.R. 266, C.A.

Shops Act (14 Geo. 6, c. 28)
s. 27: Richurst Ltd. v. Pimenta [1993] 1 W.L.R. 159
s. 47: Chisholm v. Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council [1993] I.C.R. 826
ss. 47, 59: Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B. & Q. Plc. (Case C 169/91) [1993] A.C. 900; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 730, E.C.J. and H.L.(E.)

1952 **Prison Act** (c. 52)
s. 47(1): Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Leech (No. 2) [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1125, C.A.

1954 **Landlord and Tenant Act** (2 & 3 Eliz. 2, c. 56)
s. 24(1): City of London Corpn. v. Fell [1993] Q.B. 589; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 710, C.A.
s. 24(1) (as amended): City of London Corpn. v. Fell [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1164, H.L.(E.)

1956 **Sexual Offences Act** (4 & 5 Eliz. 2, c. 69)
s. 32: Reg. v. Kirkup [1993] 1 W.L.R. 774, C.A.

1959 **Highways Act** (7 & 8 Eliz. 2, c. 25)
s. 59: Wentworth v. Wiltshire County Council [1993] Q.B. 654; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 175, C.A.

1960 **Charities Act** (8 & 9 Eliz. 2, c. 58)
s. 13: Oldham Borough Council v. Attorney-General [1993] Ch. 210; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 224, C.A.

1961 **Factories Act** (9 & 10 Eliz. 2, c. 34)
s. 29(1): Larner v. British Steel Plc. [1993] I.C.R. 551, C.A.

Criminal Justice Act (9 & 10 Eliz. 2, c. 39)
s. 29(1): Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Wynne [1993] 1 W.L.R. 115, H.L.(E.)

Highways (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act (9 & 10 Eliz. 2, c. 63)
s. 1: Wentworth v. Wiltshire County Council [1993] Q.B. 654; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 175, C.A.

1967 **General Rate Act** (c. 9)
s. 26(4)(*a*): Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd. [1993] A.C. 369; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 34, H.L.(E.)

1967 Criminal Justice Act (c. 80)
s. 61(1): R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Doody [1993] 3 W.L.R. 154, H.L.(E.)

1968 Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19)
s. 2(1)(*a*) (as amended): Reg. v. Clinton [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1181, C.A.

Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)
s. 4: Macmillan Inc. v. Bishopsgate Investment Trust Plc. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 837

1969 Employer's Liability (Defective Equipment) Act (c. 37)
s. 1(1)(3): Knowles v. Liverpool City Council [1993] I.C.R. 21, C.A.; [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1428, H.L.(E.)

Family Law Reform Act (c. 46)
s. 20(1): *In re* F. (A Minor) (Blood Tests: Parental Rights) [1993] Fam. 314; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 369, C.A.

1970 Taxes Management Act (c. 9)
ss. 29(3), 54(1): Gray v. Matheson [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1130

Income and Corporation Taxes Act (c. 10)
s. 52(1): Moodie v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 266, H.L.(E.)
ss. 181(1), 204 (as amended): Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Herd [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1090, H.L.(Sc.)
s. 189: Smith v. Abbott [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1114, C.A.

Equal Pay Act (c. 41)
s. 1(2)(*c*)(3)(6) (as amended): British Coal Corpn. v. Smith [1993] I.C.R. 529, E.A.T.
s. 1(3) (as substituted): Calder v. Rowntree Mackintosh Confectionery Ltd. [1993] I.C.R. 811, C.A.

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s. 2(1)(*b*): Hambleton District Council v. Buxted Poultry Ltd. [1993] A.C. 369; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 34, H.L.(E.)

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ss. 25(1), 33(1): Reg. v. Naillie [1993] A.C. 674; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 927, H.L.(E.)

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s. 164(4), Sch. 8: Canterbury City Council v. Colley [1993] A.C. 401; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 254, H.L.(E.)

1972 Finance Act (c. 41)
s. 79(4): Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Herd [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1090, H.L.(Sc.)

Land Charges Act (c. 61)
ss. 2(4), 4(6): Armstrong & Holmes Ltd. v. Holmes [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1482

1973 Fair Trading Act (c. 41)
s. 64(3): Reg. v. Monopolies and Mergers Commission, *Ex parte* South Yorkshire Transport Ltd. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 23, H.L.(E.)

Matrimonial Causes Act (c. 18)
s. 24(1)(*c*): Brooks v. Brooks [1993] Fam. 322; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 548

Powers of Criminal Courts Act (c. 62)
s. 22(2) (as substituted): Reg. v. Okinikan [1993] 1 W.L.R. 173, C.A.

1974 Health and Safety at Work etc. Act (c. 37)
s. 2(1)(2)(*a*): Bolton Metropolitan Borough Council v. Malrod Insulations Ltd. [1993] I.C.R. 358, D.C.
s. 3(1): Reg. v. Board of Trustees of the Science Museum [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1171; [1993] I.C.R. 876, C.A.

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s. 36: Reg. v. Law Society, *Ex parte* Reigate Projects Ltd. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1531, D.C.
s. 49: Reg. v. Master of the Rolls, *Ex parte* McKinnell [1993] 1 W.L.R. 88, D.C.
s. 50(3): Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service (No. 2) [1993] 2 W.L.R. 934, H.L.(E.)
s. 64(2): Madurasinghe v. Penguin Electronics (a firm) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 989, C.A.
s. 69(1): *In re* A Debtor (No. 88 of 1991) [1993] Ch. 286; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 1026; [1992] 4 All E.R. 301
s. 73(1): Fairfold Properties Ltd. v. Exmouth Docks Co. Ltd. (No. 2) [1993] Ch. 196; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 241

Trade Union and Labour Relations Act (c. 52)
s. 13 (as amended): Newham London Borough Council v. National and Local Government Officers Association [1993] I.C.R. 189, C.A.

1975 Arbitration Act (c. 3)
s. 1: Channel Tunnel Group Ltd. v. Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd. [1993] A.C. 334; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 262, H.L.(E.)

Finance Act (c. 7)
Sch. 5, para. 4(5): Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Fitzwilliam [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1189, H.L.(E.)

1975 **Social Security Act** (c. 14)
ss. 36(4)(*d*), 37(5) (as amended): Thomas v. Chief Adjudication Officer (Case C 328/91) [1993] Q.B. 747; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 581; [1993] I.C.R. 673, E.C.J.
s. 101(1) (as amended): Chief Adjudication Officer v. Foster [1993] A.C. 754; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 292, H.L.(E.)
s. 165A (as inserted): Johnson v. Chief Adjudication Officer (Case C 31/90) [1993] Q.B. 252; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 192; [1993] I.C.R. 204, E.C.J.

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ss. 1(1)(*a*)(*b*), 5(3): Bullock v. Alice Ottley School [1993] I.C.R. 138, C.A.
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s. 5(2) (as amended): Marshall v. Southampton and South West Hampshire Health Authority (Teaching) (No. 2) (Case C 271/91) [1993] I.C.R. 893, E.C.J.
s. 6(1)(2): Chisholm v. Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council [1993] I.C.R. 826
ss. 6(1)(*a*), 82(1): Ealing Hammersmith and Hounslow Family Health Services Authority v. Shukla [1993] I.C.R. 710, E.A.T.
s. 53(1): Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* Equal Opportunities Commission [1993] 1 W.L.R. 872; [1993] I.C.R. 251, C.A.
s. 65(2) (as amended): Marshall v. Southampton and South West Hampshire Health Authority (Teaching) (No. 2) (Case C 271/91) [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1054, E.C.J.

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1976 **Adoption Act** (c. 36)
ss. 6, 11(1), 57(1): *In re* Adoption Application (Non-Patrial: Breach of Procedures) [1993] Fam. 125; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 110

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s. 1(1)(*b*): Board of Governors of St. Matthias Church of England School v. Crizzle [1993] I.C.R. 401, E.A.T.
s. 12: Malik v. Post Office Counters Ltd. [1993] I.C.R. 93, E.A.T.
ss. 12(1), 54: Khan v. General Medical Council [1993] I.C.R. 627, E.A.T.
s. 56: Deane v. Ealing London Borough Council [1993] I.C.R. 329, E.A.T.
s. 68(1): Adekeye v. The Post Office [1993] I.C.R. 464, E.A.T.
s. 68(8): Berry v. Ravensbourne National Health Service Trust [1993] I.C.R. 871, E.A.T.

1977 **Protection from Eviction Act** (c. 43)
s. 5(1) (as amended): Hounslow London Borough Council v. Pilling [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1242, C.A.

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s. 3, Sch. 1, para. 1(*b*): Electricity Supply Nominees Ltd. v. I.A.F. Group Ltd. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1059

1978 **Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act** (c. 44)
ss. 1 (as amended), 11: Eagland v. British Telecommunications Plc. [1993] I.C.R. 644, C.A.
s. 23(1) (as amended): Associated British Ports v. Palmer [1993] I.C.R. 101, E.A.T.
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s. 74(7): Rushton v. Harcros Timber & Building Supplies Ltd. [1993] I.C.R. 230, E.A.T.
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s. 29(3): Reg. v. Leicester Crown Court, *Ex parte* S. (A Minor) (Note) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 111, D.C.
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s. 51(1) (as substituted): Symphony Group Plc. v. Hodgson [1993] 3 W.L.R. 830, C.A.
s. 75(1): Practice Direction (Crown Court: Fraud Trials) (No. 3) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 158
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s. 695: Boocock v. Hilton International Co. [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1065, C.A.
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s. 133: *In re* Seagull Manufacturing Co. Ltd. [1993] Ch. 345; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 872, C.A.
s. 236: *In re* Arrows Ltd. (No. 4) [1993] Ch. 452; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 513, C.A.
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1987 **Coal Industry Act** (c. 3)
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